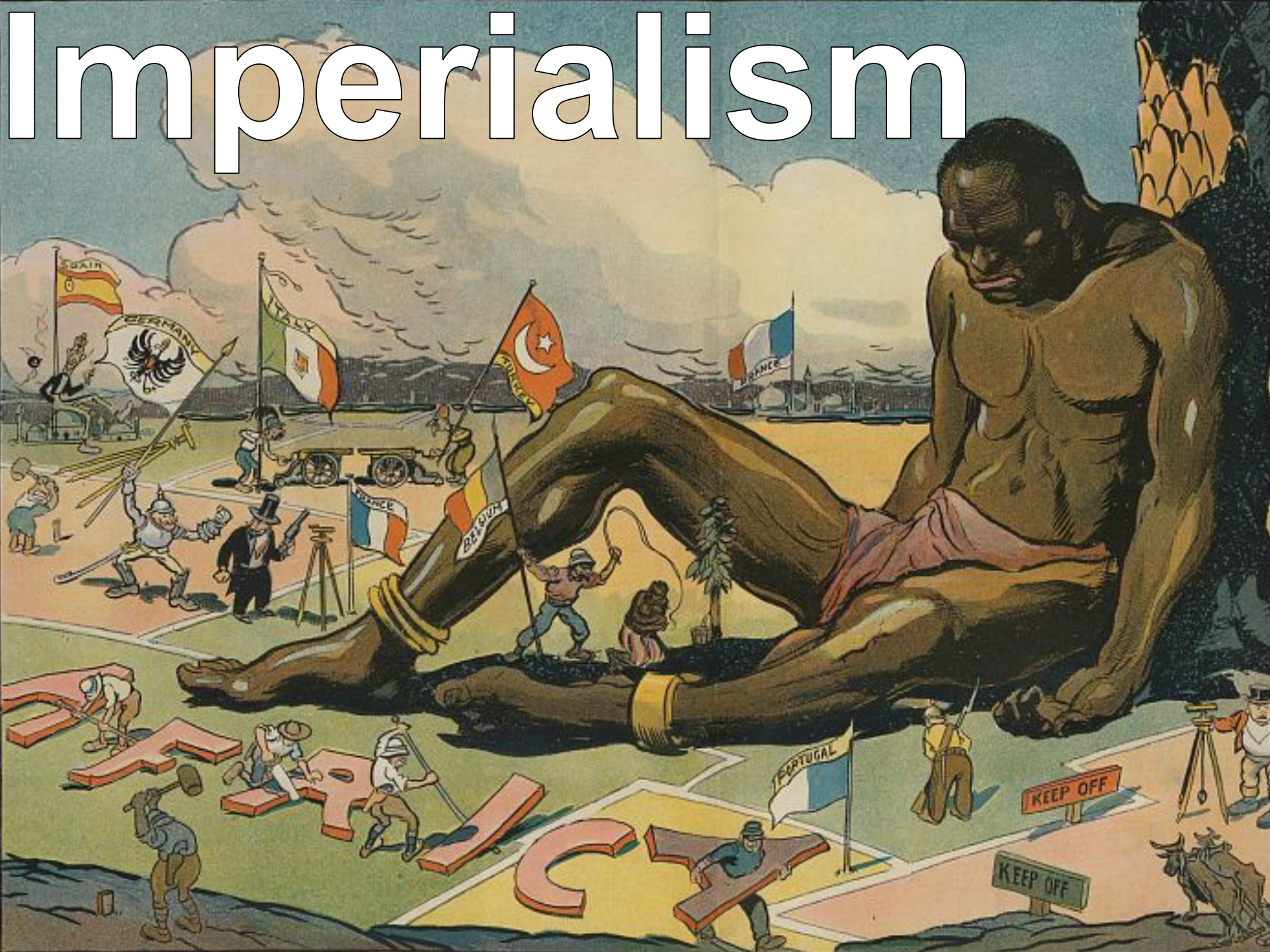


# Imperialism



**PERIODIZATION** (n)- ability to describe, analyze, & evaluate different ways that historians divide history (including turning points, starting/ending dates)

**FOUNDATIONS**  
(to 600 BCE)  
TECHNOLOGICAL & ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSFORMATIONS

**CLASSICAL**  
(600 BCE-600 CE)  
HUMANIZATION AND COMPLEXITY OF CIVILIZATION

**POST-CLASSICAL**  
(600 CE-1450 CE)  
TECHNOLOGICAL & ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSFORMATIONS

**EARLY MODERN**  
(1450 CE-1750 CE)  
GLOBAL INTERCONNECTION

**MODERN**  
(1750 CE- 1900 CE)  
GLOBAL INTERCONNECTION

**CONTEMPORARY**  
(1900 CE- PRESENT)  
ACCELERATING GLOBAL CHANGE AND COMPLEXITY

# MODERN (1750 CE- 1900 CE)

INDUSTRIALIZATION & GLOBAL INTEGRATION

1750  
CE

1900  
CE

## BY 1750 CE

- AMERICA IS FULLY INTEGRATED INTO THE GLOBAL ECON.
- EARTH'S POPUL. 2X
- EUROPEAN MARIT. EMPIRES PERMEATE
- COLUMBIAN EXCH.
- MONARCHIES REIGN
- COERCED LABOR
- MERCANTIL=ECON

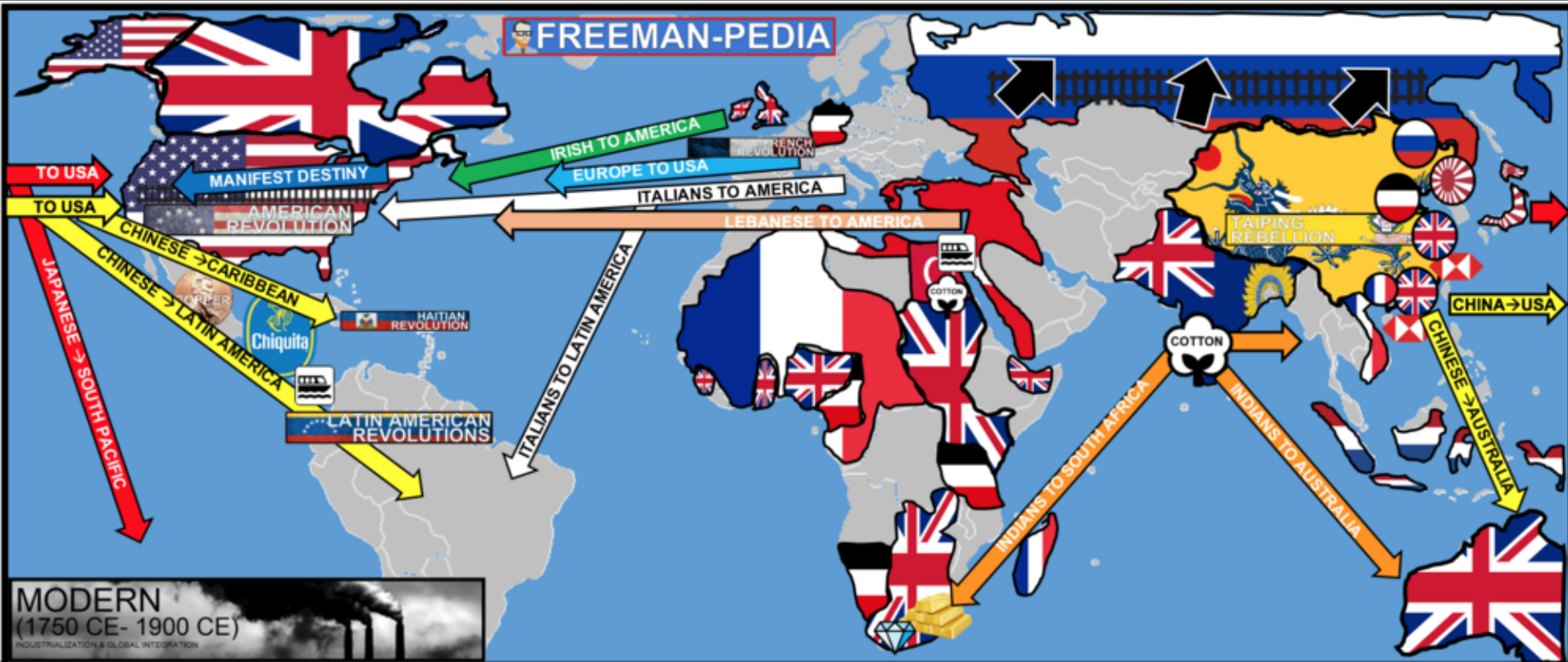
## DURING



## BY 1900 CE

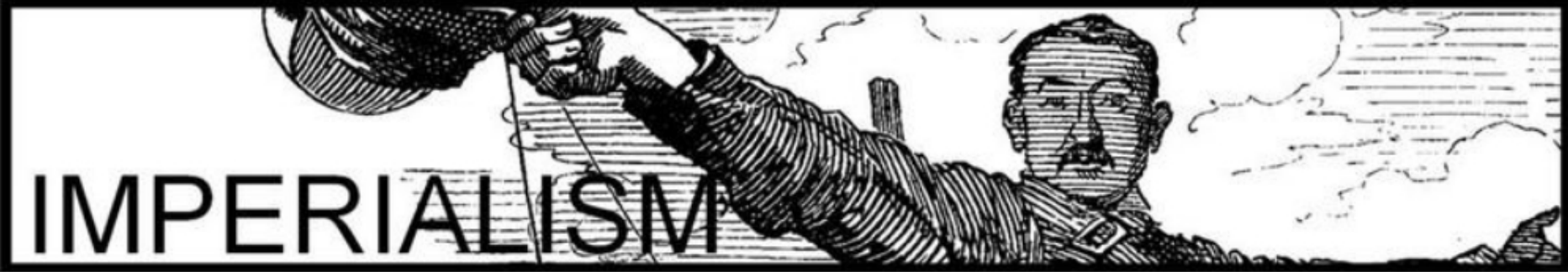
- INDUSTRIAL REVOL. HAS RESHAPED EARTH'S ECONOMY
- POLITICAL REVOLUT. BASED ON ENLIGHT. BRINGS ABOUT MODERN GOVERNMENT
- INDUS. NATIONS TOOK ADVANTAGE BUILT EMPIRES

# GEOGRAPHY

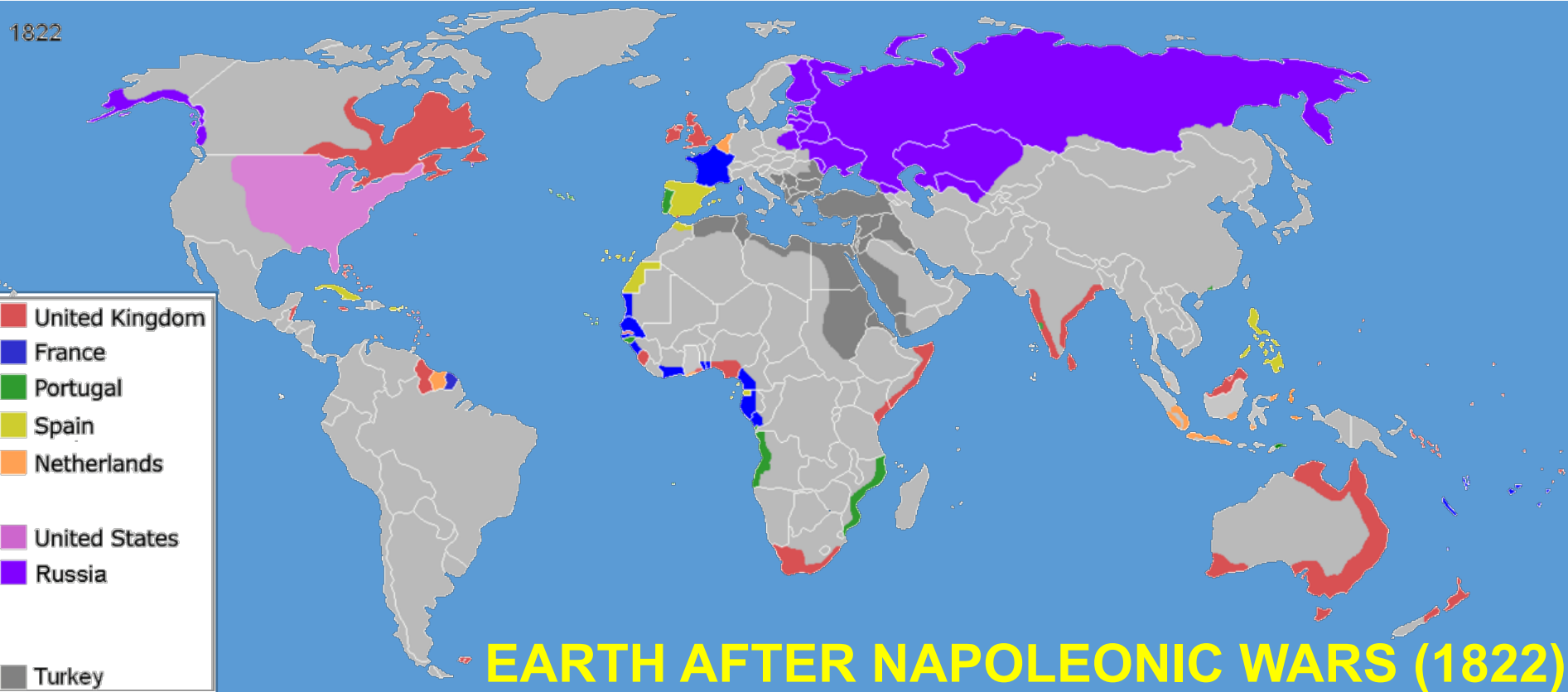


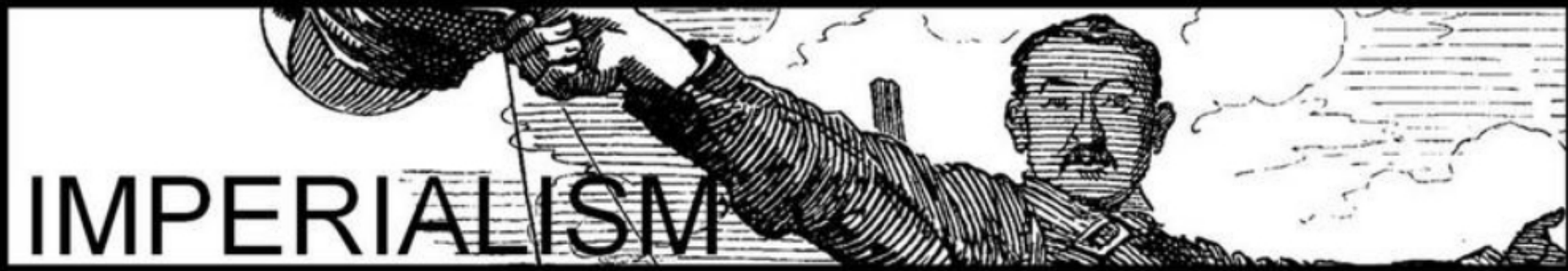
STATES:		EMPIRES:		REVOLUTIONS:		COMMERCE:		RAW MATERIALS:	
	UNITED STATES		QING CHINA		AMERICAN REVOLUTION		-UNITED FRUIT COMPANY IN CENTRAL AMER.		-MUHAMMAD ALI IN EGYPT
	TSARIST RUSSIA		OTTOMAN EMPIRE		FRENCH REVOLUTION		-TRANS-CONT. RAILROAD		-TEXTILES IN INDIA
	MEIJI JAPAN		KHEDIVATE-EGYPT		HAITIAN REVOLUTION		HSBC		-MUHAMMAD ALI IN EGYPT
	GERMANY	SPHERES OF INFLUENCE (CHINA)			LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS		-PANAMA & SUEZ CANAL		-TEXTILES- INDIA
	GREAT BRITAIN		RUSSIAN		TAIPING REBELLION				-GOLD & DIAMONDS IN S. AFRICA





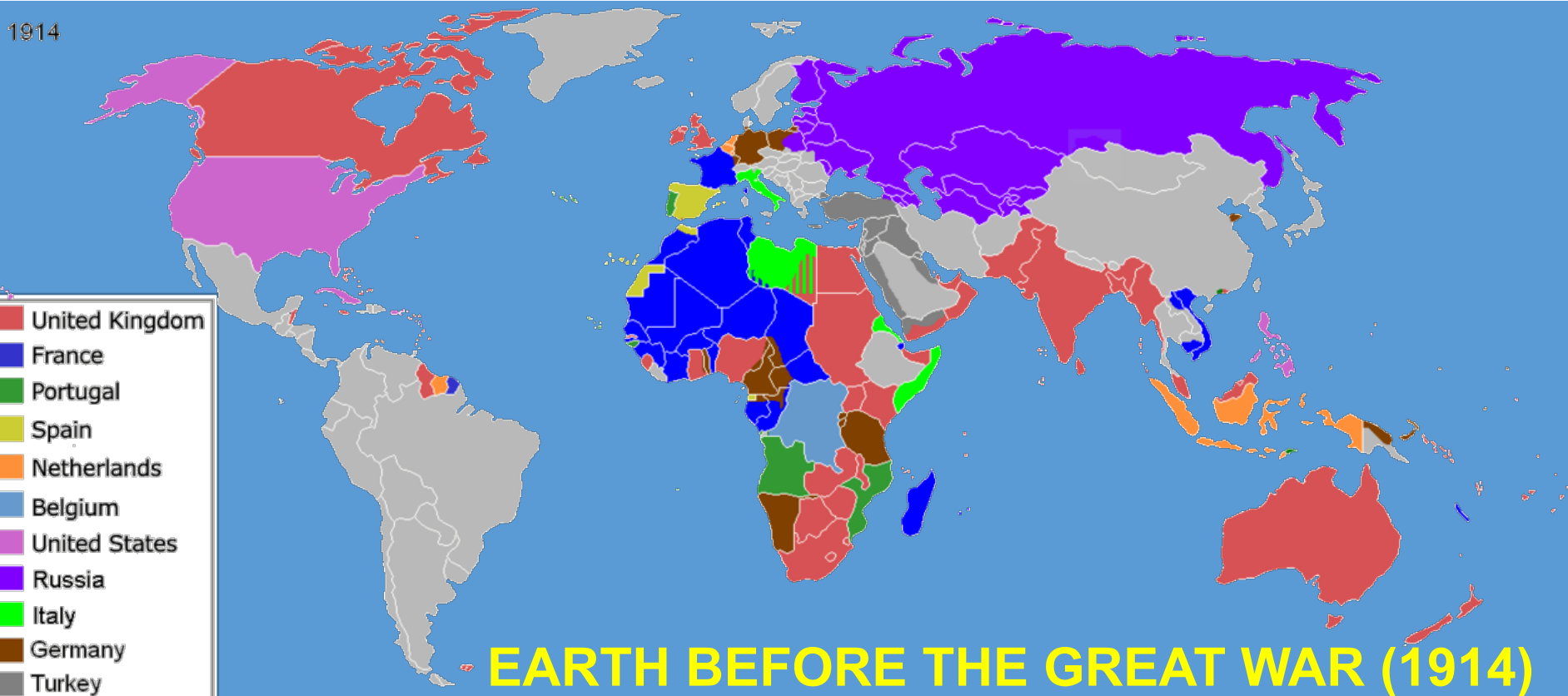
**DEFINITION:** PERIOD OF COLONIAL EXPANSION BY BY US, EUROPE, & JAPAN IN LATE 19<sup>TH</sup> EARLY 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURIES





**DEFINITION:** PERIOD OF COLONIAL EXPANSION BY EUROPEAN POWERS BY US, EUROPE, & JAPAN IN LATE 19<sup>TH</sup> EARLY 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURIES

1914



**EARTH BEFORE THE GREAT WAR (1914)**

# CAUSES OF EUROPEAN IMPERIALISM:

- G.G.G. IS DEAD
- WHAT HAPPENED BETWEEN 1492 & 1850?
  - INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION
- THERE ARE TWO NEW REASONS FOR IMPERIALISM:
  - INDUSTRIALIZED STATES SOUGHT RAW MATERIALS TO GO INTO THE FACTORY
  - INDUSTRIALIZED STATES SEEK OUT NEW CONSUMER MARKETS FOR THEIR FINISHED GOODS

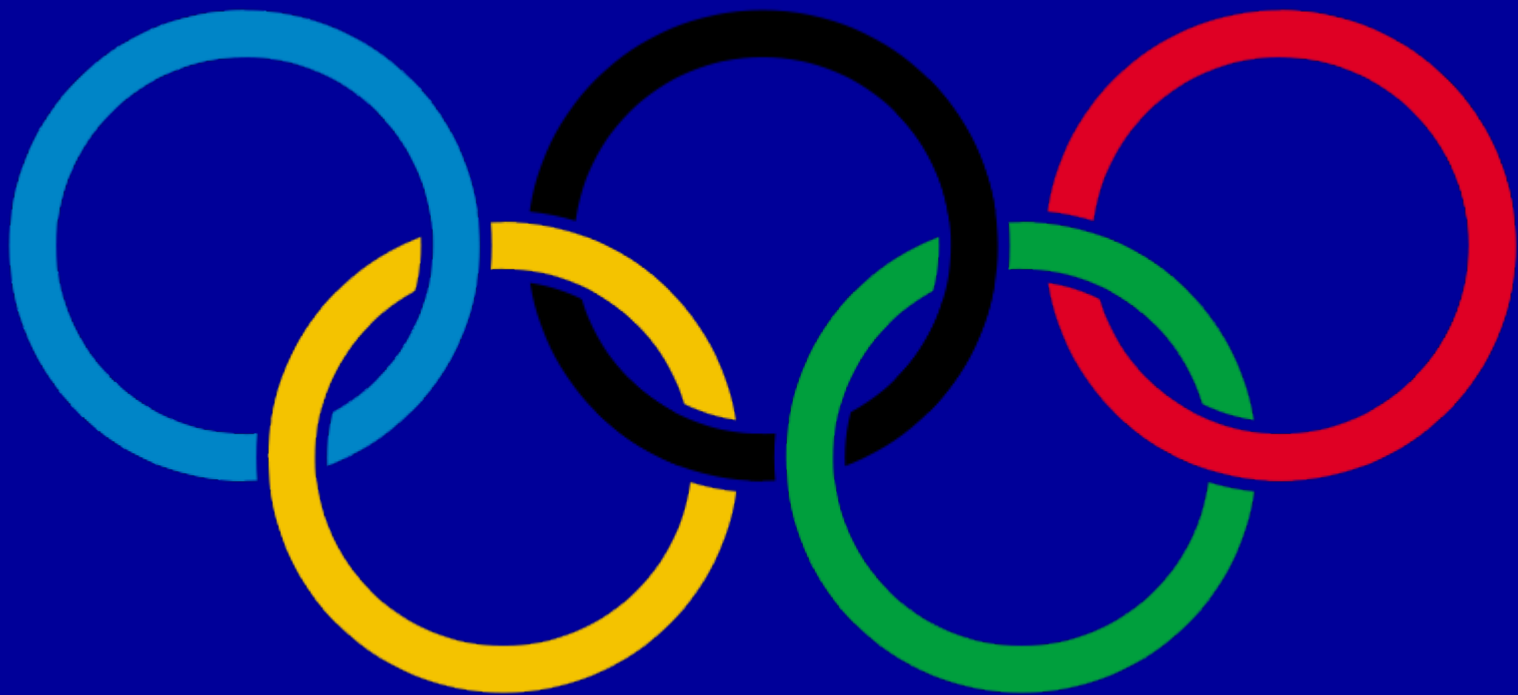


# EXCUSES FOR EUROPEAN IMPERIALISM:

THE IMPERIAL NATIONS WILL HAVE A MYRIAD OF EXCUSES AS TO WHY THEY ARE CONQUERING ALL OVER THE WORLD.

## ECONOMIC EXCUSE: COMPETITION

- EUROPEAN COLONIAL EXPANSION STARTED WITH PORTUGAL
  - PRINCE HENRY & EXPLORATION OF THE AFRICA COAST
- BY 1800s, AFRICA & ASIAN COASTLINES ARE MAPPED OUT
  - BOTH CONTAIN HUGE AMOUNTS OF RAW MATERIALS
  - BOTH CONTAIN MASSIVE POPULATIONS TO SELL TO IN MARKETS



“EVERYONE’S DOING IT!”

# EXCUSES FOR EUROPEAN IMPERIALISM:

THE IMPERIAL NATIONS WILL HAVE A MYRIAD OF EXCUSES AS TO WHY THEY ARE CONQUERING ALL OVER THE WORLD.

## **SOCIAL EXCUSE: *WHITE MAN'S BURDEN***

- EUROPEAN NATIONS HAVE A MORAL OBLIGATION TO RULE THE NON-WHITE PEOPLE OF EARTH
- THE EMPIRE EXISTS, NOT FOR BRITAIN; BUT FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE CONQUERED PEOPLES



### WHITE MAN'S BURDEN (1899)

Take up the White Man's burden,  
Send forth the best ye breed  
Go bind your sons to exile, to  
serve your captives' need;  
To wait in heavy harness, On  
fluttered folk and wild—  
Your new-caught, sullen peoples,  
Half-devil and half-child.

Take up the White Man's burden,  
The savage wars of peace—  
Fill full the mouth of Famine  
And bid the sickness cease;  
And when your goal is nearest  
The end for others sought,  
Watch sloth and heathen Folly  
Bring all your hopes to naught.

**“IT’S OUR MORAL RESPONSIBILITY...”**



# EXCUSES FOR EUROPEAN IMPERIALISM:

THE IMPERIAL NATIONS WILL HAVE A MYRIAD OF EXCUSES AS TO WHY THEY ARE CONQUERING ALL OVER THE WORLD.

## RELIGIOUS EXCUSE: ABOLITION

- EUROPEAN MISSIONS TO AFRICA DRASTICALLY INCREASED IN 19<sup>TH</sup> C
  - 1. PUT AN END TO THE SLAVE TRADE
  - 2. CONVERT PEOPLE TO CHRISTIANITY
- OFTEN MOVED INTO THE INTERIOR OF AFRICA
  - REPORTED BACK TO EUROPE WHAT THEY SAW
  - MOST FAMOUS= DR. LIVINGSTONE
    - LOST FOR 6 YEARS IN AFRICA
    - ONLY ONE OF HIS 44 LETTERS MADE IT BACK TO EUROPE



**“WE MUST SAVE THEIR SOULS!”**

# EXCUSES FOR EUROPEAN IMPERIALISM:

THE IMPERIAL NATIONS WILL HAVE A MYRIAD OF EXCUSES AS TO WHY THEY ARE CONQUERING ALL OVER THE WORLD.

## SCIENTIFIC EXCUSE: SOCIAL DARWINISM

APPLYING BIOLOGICAL CONCEPTS OF DARWIN'S NATURAL SELECTION AND SURVIVAL OF THE FITTEST TO HUMAN SOCIETIES



**EXAMPLE: THE DODO**

- 3FT TALL, 40lb
- FLIGHTLESS BIRD
- COUSIN OF A PIGEON
  - DISCOVERED 1598;
  - EXTINCT 1662
- LIVED ON MAURITIUS
- NO PREDATORS
- LAID EGGS ON GROUND
- HUMANS BRING MONKEYS & PIGS
- END OF THE DODO...

- APPLY THIS CONCEPT TO SOCIETIES
- AFRICA
- CHINA
- INDIA



**“IT’S A SCIENTIFIC INEVITABILITY!”**

# CARTOON ANALYSIS

WE ARE ENTERING INTO A GOLDEN AGE FOR POLITICAL CARTOONS. SO, LET'S ANALYZE SOME OF THESE CARTOONS THAT APPLY TO 19<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY EUROPEAN IMPERIALISM.



**IDENTIFY  
THE CAPTION**

**LIST**  
THE OBJECTS  
OR PEOPLE  
YOU SEE IN  
THIS CARTOON

WHICH OF THE  
ABOVE ARE  
**SYMBOLS**

WHAT GROUPS  
AGREE/DISAGREE

WHAT'S THE  
**MESSAGE?**

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_

1. \_\_\_\_\_
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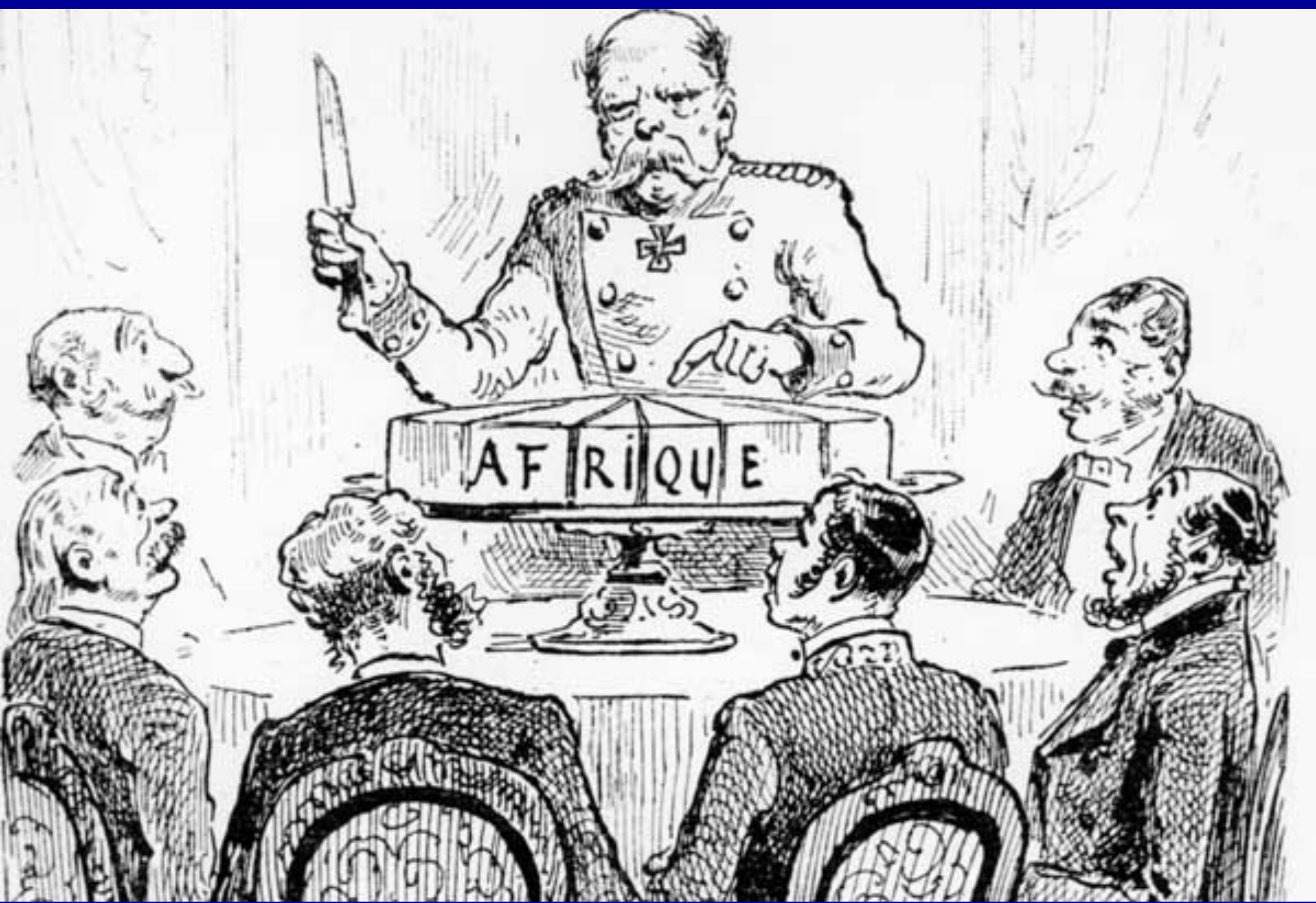
**THE RAPID INCREASES IN PRODUCTIVITY CAUSED BY INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION ENCOURAGED INDUSTRIALIZED STATES TO SEEK OUT NEW CONSUMER MARKETS FOR THEIR FINISHED GOODS**



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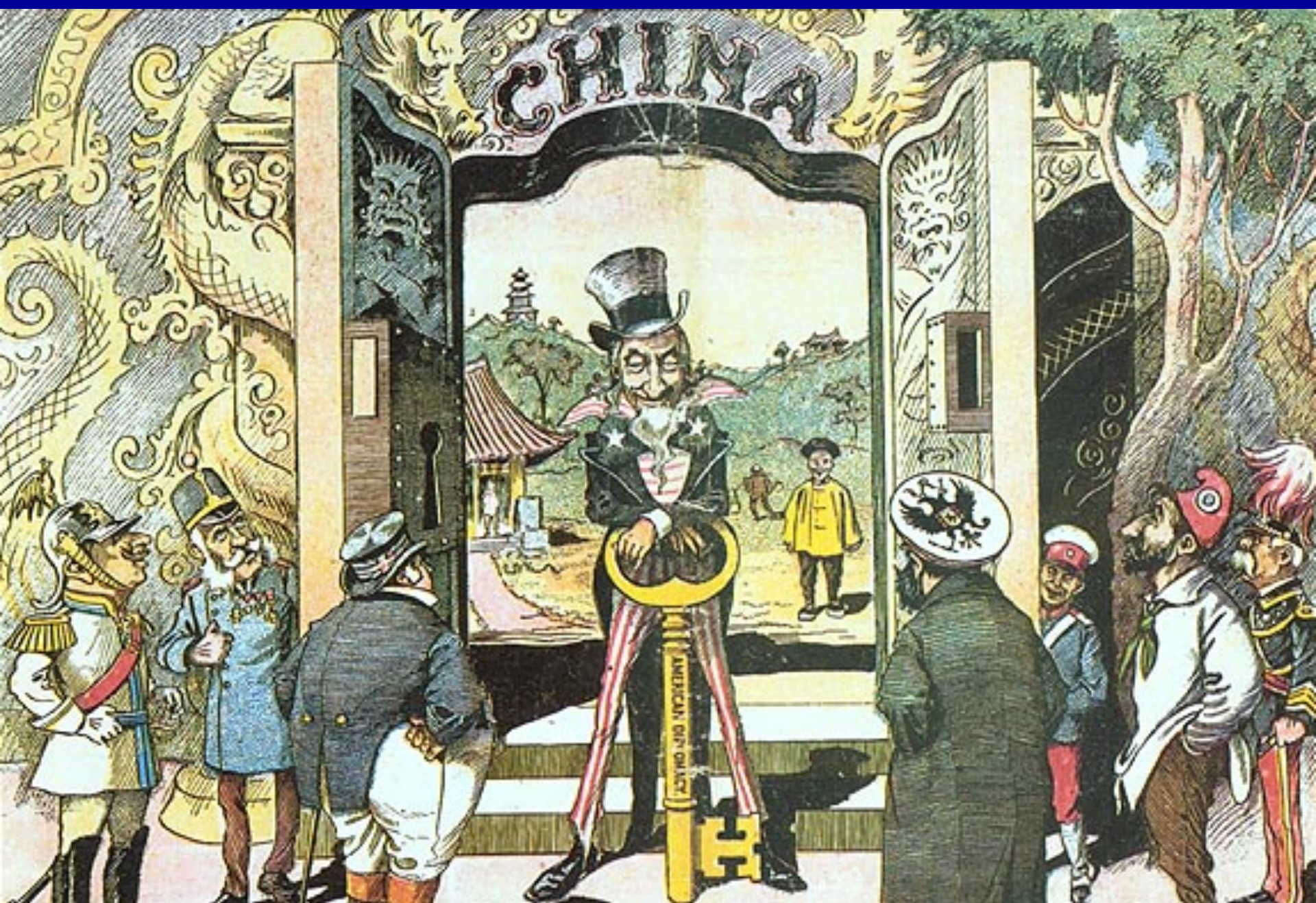
**THE RAPID INCREASES IN PRODUCTIVITY CAUSED BY INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION ENCOURAGED INDUSTRIALIZED STATES TO SEEK OUT NEW CONSUMER MARKETS FOR THEIR FINISHED GOODS**



THE BRITISH LION'S VENGEANCE ON THE BENGAL TIGER.



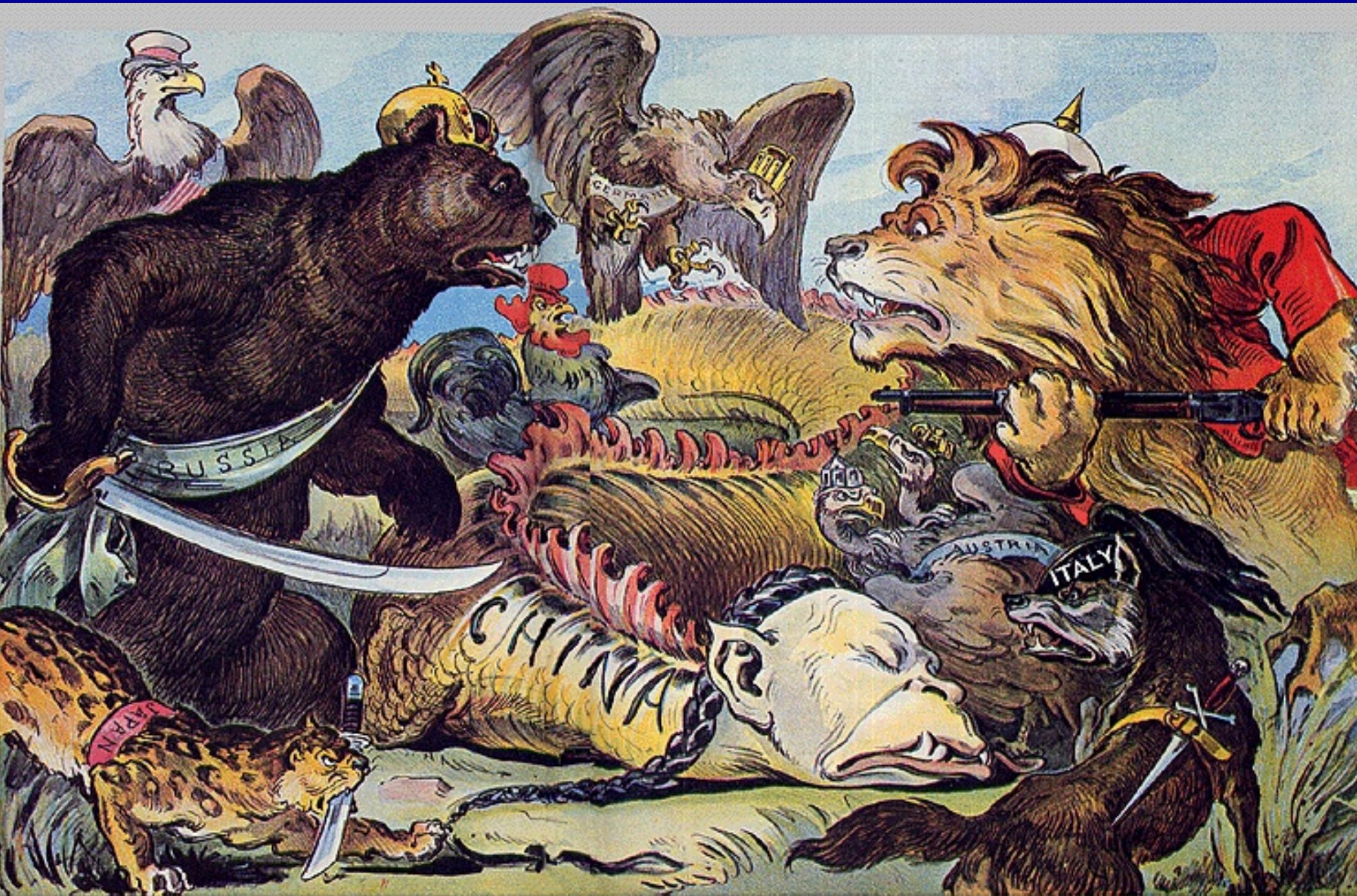
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# AMERICAN EMPIRE



# AMERICAN EMPIRE



VICTOR GILLAM

- 1783 -  
THE UNION STARTED WITH 13 STATES.  
AREA IN SQUARE MILES.  
349,845

- 1803 -  
THE UNION CONSISTED OF 17 STATES AND THE PROVINCE OF LOUISIANA CEDED BY FRANCE.

- 1819 -  
THE UNION CONSISTED OF 22 STATES. FLORIDA CEDED BY SPAIN.

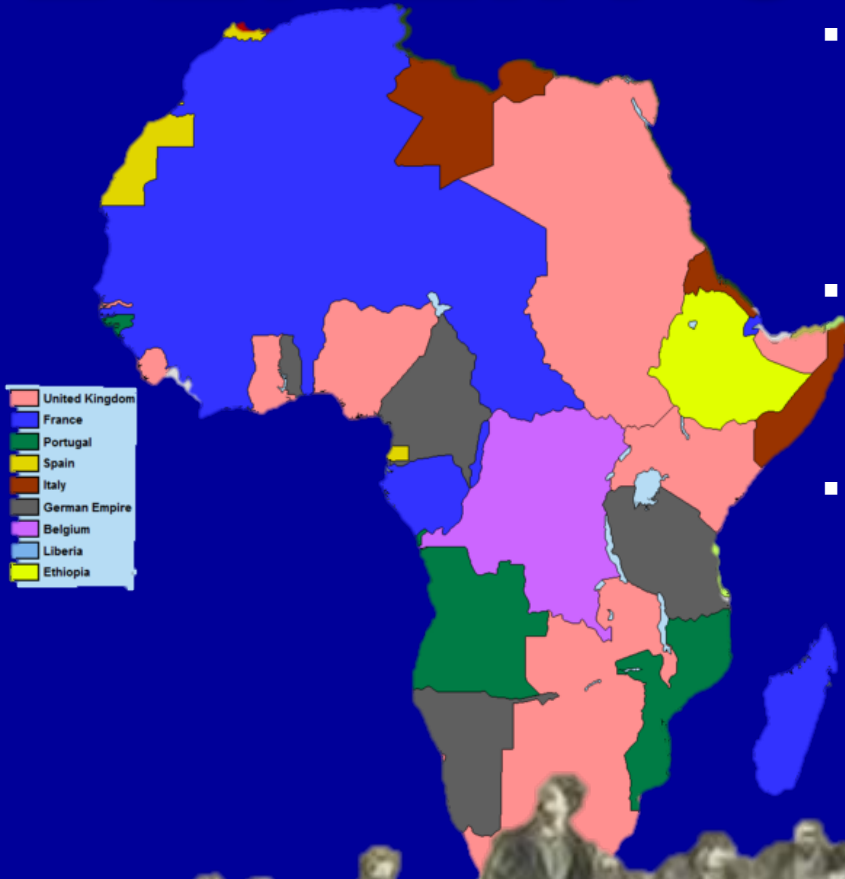
- 1861 -  
THE UNION CONSISTED OF 34 STATES TEXAS BEING ANNEXED IN 1845.

- 1898 -  
THE UNITED STATES CONSISTED OF 48 STATES AND TERRITORIES AREA 3,601,270 SQ. MILES IN THIS YEAR HAWAII WAS ANNEXED.

- 1899 -  
THE UNITED STATES HAS COME INTO POSSESSION OF VALUABLE COLONIES CUBA - PHILIPPINES AND PORTO-RICO.

AND NOW ALL THE NATIONS ARE ANXIOUS TO BE ON FRIENDLY TERMS WITH UNCLE SAM.

# BERLIN CONFERENCE



- PORTUGAL CALLED (& OTTO VON BISMARCK ORGANIZED) A CONFERENCE REGULATING EUROPEAN COLONIZATION
  - EUROPEAN POWERS BEGAN SCRAMBLING TO TAKE COLONIES **m&m's**
- 14 NATIONS CALLED TO WORK OUT JOINT-POLICY ON THE AFRICAN CONTINENT
  - AUSTRIA HUNGARY, BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE, GERMAN EMPIRE, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, OTTOMAN EMPIRE, PORTUGAL, RUSSIAN EMPIRE, SPAIN, SWEDEN-NORWAY, UNITED KINGDOM, UNITED STATES
- CONFERENCE GOALS:
  - END SLAVERY IN AFRICA
  - CONGO FREE STATE WENT TO LEOPOLD II
  - NIGER & CONGO RIVERS=FREE TRAFFIC
  - MUST OCCUPY A COLONY TO CLAIM IT
  - 1902=90% OF AFRICA UNDER EURO.



# SCRAMBLE FOR AFRICA

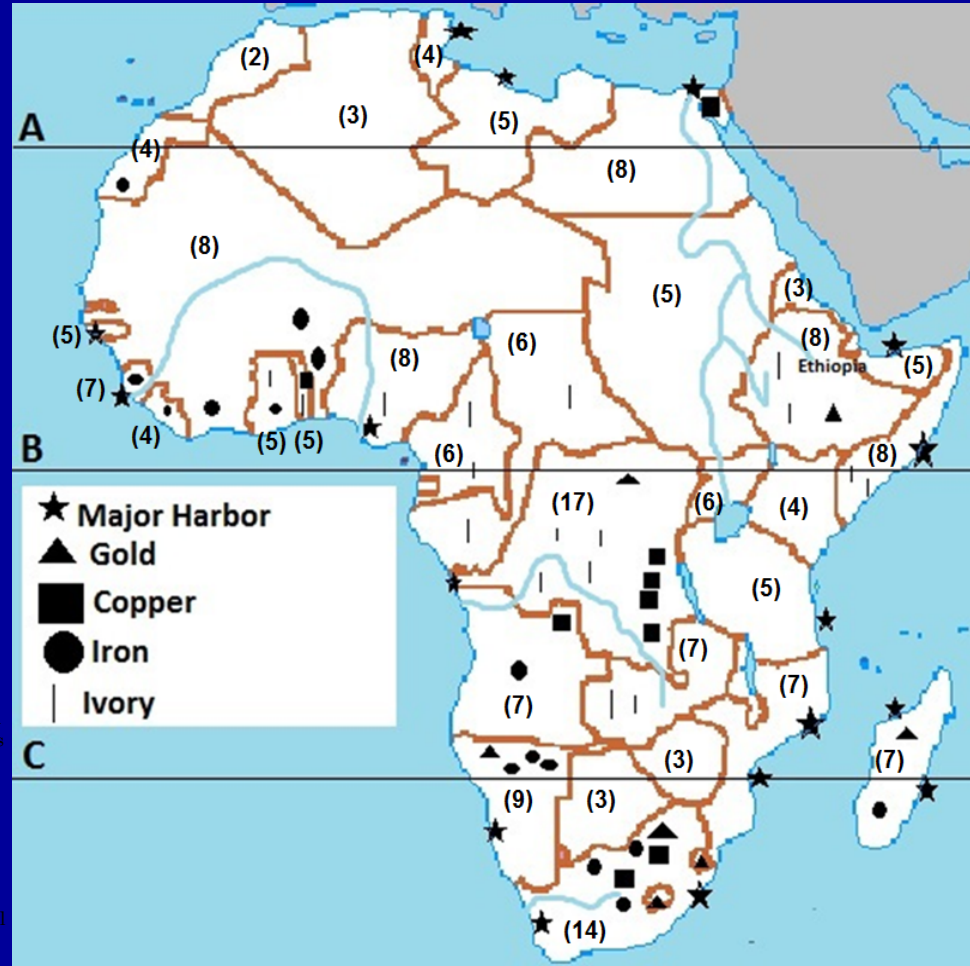
TODAY, YOU ARE GOING TO ENTER A RACE FOR COLONIES IN AFRICA. HOWEVER, YOU MUST CLAIM COLONIES IN THE ORDER BELOW USING THE LIMITATIONS THAT ARE NOTED. YOUR GOALS ARE TO GET 1. THE BEST LAND, 2. THE BEST MINERALS, 3. THE BEST RAW MATERIALS. TO SET UP A COLONY, ALL YOU HAVE TO DO IS FOLLOW ALONG WITH YOUR COUNTRY'S RULES, AND PICK A COLONY THAT HAS NOT YET BEEN PICKED! GOOD LUCK!

## KEEPING SCORE:

- EACH COLONY=2 POINTS
- IF YOUR COLONY IS BETWEEN LINES A & B, IT IS ON GOOD FARMING OR GRAZING LAND. *THIS IS AN ADDITIONAL POINT.*
- IF YOUR COLONY IS BETWEEN LINES B & C, IT IS ON LAND WITH GOOD LUMBER. *THIS IS AN ADDITIONAL POINT.*
- IF YOUR COLONY HAS GOLD, COPPER, IRON, or IVORY; YOU GET *ONE POINT FOR EACH NATURAL RESOURCE.*
  - Ex. If your colony has 2 areas of gold, 1 iron, & 1 copper= 4 points
- IF YOUR COLONY HAS A HARBOR, YOU GET 2 POINTS
- IF YOUR COLONY HAS A RIVER, YOU GET 2 POINTS.

## ADDITIONAL RULES:

- ETHIOPIA IS INDEPENDENT, IF YOU WANT IT YOU HAVE TO ROLL THREE 3's IN A ROW
- IF YOU WANT SOUTH AFRICA, WHERE THE ZULU ARE; YOU HAVE TO ROLL A 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6



### UNITED KINGDOM



Nice choice. You can go wherever you want. You are a powerful nation with the greatest navy on the planet! You don't just want wealth. You also want permanent colonies. You must found at least 2 colonies with grazing or farming areas.

### PORTUGAL



You are the first to explore Africa (remember Prince Henry). You are only allowed to establish colonies on Coastal Areas. No worries, you're mainly after ports to help you trade in East Asia. To help trade, found colonies only south of letter B.

### FRANCE



You can go ALMOST anywhere you want as well. However, it may not be below the letter B on the map. No worries, you want areas that are close to Europe and France so that you can administer them more easily. Bon voyage!

### GERMANY

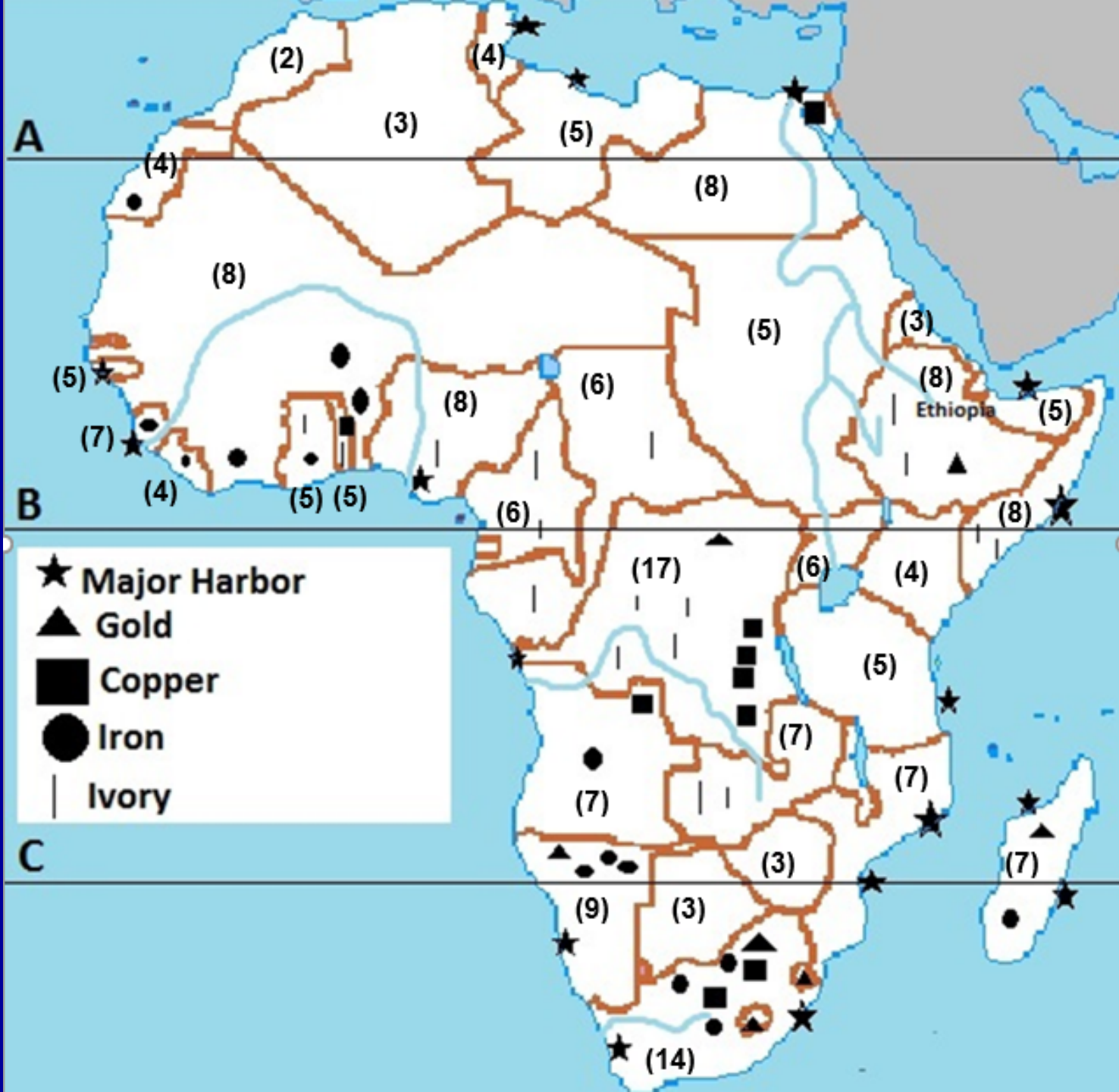


You're late! You weren't even organized as a nation until 1871... (OV Bismarck!?) Once you are ready you will really GO! The problem is, however that despite all of your eagerness and new power... There isn't much left for you... Do your best!

### ZULU



You are a large nation in Southern Africa. These lands have been yours for 1000s of years. Obviously, you do not want Euro settlers in your territory! If, by the end of the game you can expel the white settlers, you win! If someone claims South Africa on your turn, you will have to hit three 1's in a row to win it back.





# DEBRIEF:

1. AFRICA WAS ACTUALLY DIVIDED UP LIKE THIS DURING THE BERLIN CONFERENCE, WHAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN SOME DRAWBACKS TO THIS PROCESS?

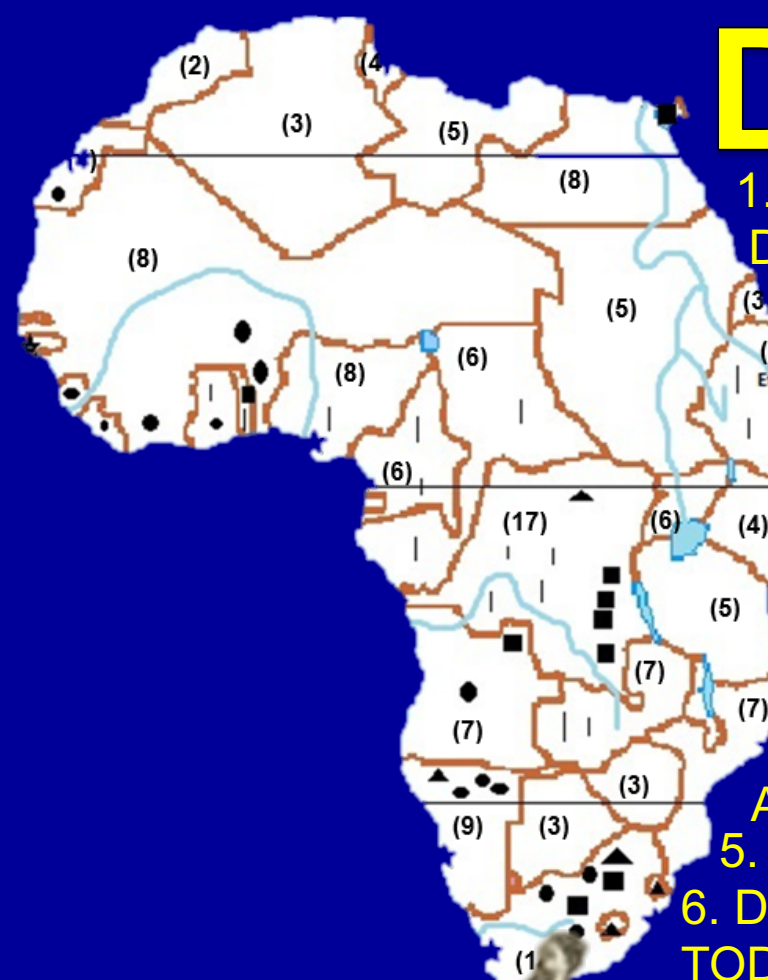
2. WHEN YOU WERE SCRAMBLING, DID YOU TAKE INTO ACCOUNT ANY TRIBAL BOUNDARIES?

3. WHY WOULD EUROPEAN NATIONS FEEL PRIDE/NATIONALISM WHEN COLONIZING THESE LANDS?

4. WHAT DID YOU GAIN FROM COLONIZING AFRICA?

5. HOW DID THE  AFFECT THIS?

6. DOES THIS HAVE ANY EFFECT ON EARTH TODAY?

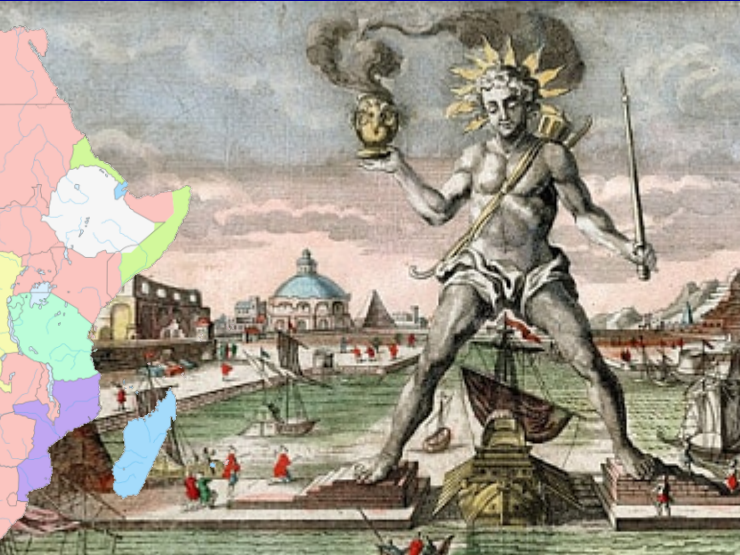
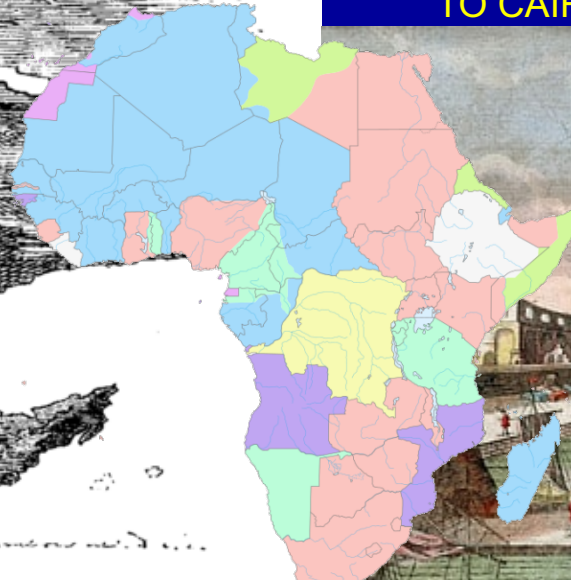




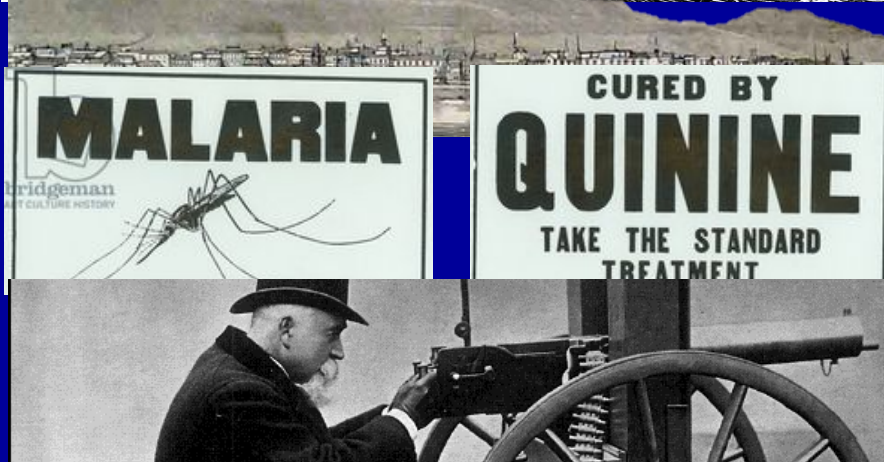
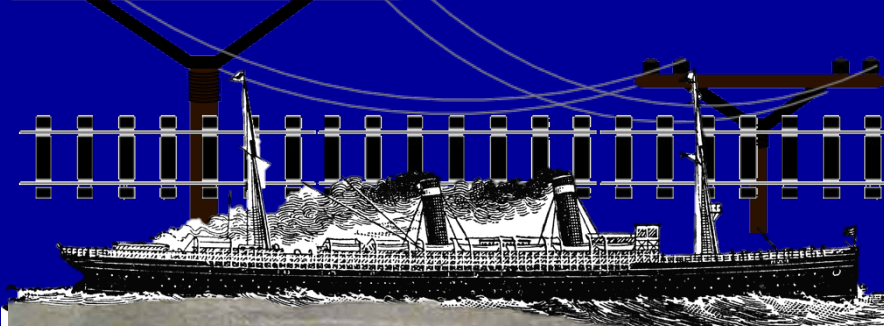


# RHODES COLOSSUS

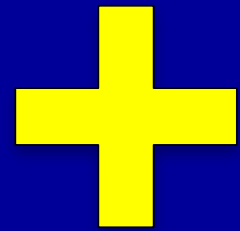
- **CECIL RHODES** (1853-1902)
  - BRITISH COLONIALIST
  - MINING MAGNATE/BILLIONAIRE
  - HELD NEAR COMPLETE CONTROL OF DIAMOND TRADE
  - PRIME MINISTER OF CAPE COLONY (S. AFRICA) 1890-1896
  - WHITE MAN'S BURDEN
    - ANGLO-SAXON RACE= "THE 1<sup>ST</sup> RACE IN THE WORLD"
    - AFRICANS= "BARBAROUS" OR "A SUBJECT RACE"
  - OFTEN CALLED THE ARCHITECT OF APARTHEID
  - DREAMED OF RED LINE FROM CAPE TO CAIRO (SEE MAP)



# FACTORS ENABLING



- THE RAPID INCREASES IN PRODUCTIVITY ENCOURAGED INDUSTRIALIZED STATES TO SEEK OUT NEW CONSUMER MARKETS
- EUROPEAN STATES OFTEN USED TREATIES (BERLIN, TIANJIN) TO ESTABLISH THESE TRANS-OCEANIC EMPIRES
- NEW METHODS OF TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION ALLOWED FOR EASE OF ACCESS TO AFRICA AND ASIA
  - ALSO AIDED IN THE GOVERNING OF THEIR COLONIES
- SUEZ CANAL PROVIDED EUROPEAN NATIONS WITH A FASTER TRIP TO ASIA
- ADVANCES IN MEDICINE (QUININE vs. MALARIA) ALLOWED FOR EUROPEANS TO FULLY CONTROL THEIR COLONIES
- MACHINE GUN THAT COULD FIRE 550 BULLETS A MINUTE
- **“WHATEVER HAPPENS WE HAVE GOT, THE MAXIM GUN & THEY HAVE NOT.”**



# SUEZ CANAL

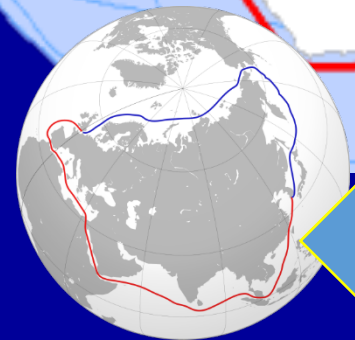


## The Suez Canal

- ATTEMPTED BY PHAROAHS, EMPERORS, ETC.
- BUILT ON ANCIENT CANAL FOUND BY NAPOLEON!
- FINALLY BUILT WITH FRENCH FUNDING IN 1869
- FRENCH RETAINED CONTROL
  - COMPLETED 6 MONTHS AFTER US TRANSC. RR
- RAPIDLY INCREASED EUR COLONIZATION OF AFRICA
- BRITAIN TOOK CONTROL AS REWARD FOR QUELLING A REVOLT AGAINST A LOCAL KHEVIVE (VICEROY)

### SHIP TOO SMALL TO FIT THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL?!?

- THANKS TO CLIMATE CHANGE, THIS ROUTE TO CHINA IS 4,000 MILES SHORTER!
- OPEN FOR 8 WEEKS IN SUMMER; 2009=1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR PASSED W/O ICEBREAKERS



# MALARIA

- 214 MILLION CASES EACH YEAR
- 1,500 CASES IN THE US
- 438K DEATHS
  - MOSTLY AFRICAN CHILDREN
- NO VACCINE EXISTS
- CERTAIN STRAINS IN CAMBODIA/ THAILAND ARE UNTREATABLE



[npr.org](http://npr.org)

# FORMS OF IMPERIALISM

## COLONIES

- IMPERIALISM=CONCEPT
- COLONIES=PRACTICE
- TERRITORY UNDER IMMEDIATE POLITICAL CONTROL OF A STATE
- DISTINCT FROM THE HOME TERRITORY
- SETTLER COLONIALISM**
  - IMPERIAL POWER OVERSEES FOREIGN PEOPLE MOVING INTO A REGION
  - USUALLY FOCUSED ON LAND RATHER THAN NATURAL OR HUMAN RESOURCES
  - DISPLACE THE INDIGENOUS POPULATIONS
  - EXAMPLES: AUSTRALIA, SOUTH AFRICA



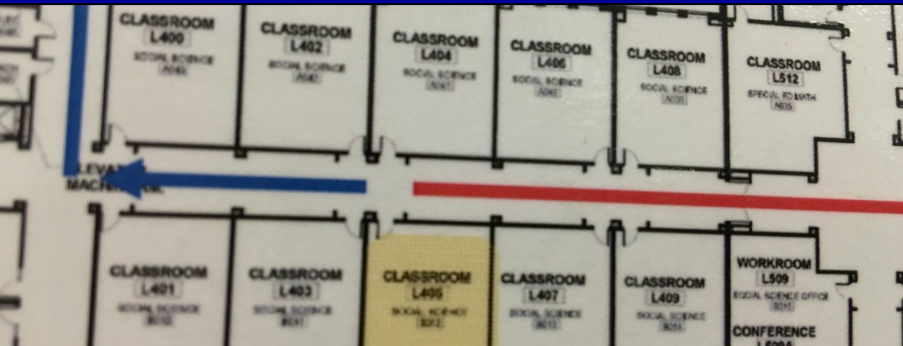
## PROTECTORATE

- DEPENDENT STATE THAT RETAINS LOCAL AUTONOMY (NOT INDEPENDENT)
  - OFTEN WITHOUT SEEING A SINGLE SETTLER
- IN RETURN FOR PROTECTION THEY GIVE UP CERTAIN RIGHTS
  - TRADE, PRODUCTION, ETC.



## SPHERE OF INFLUENCE

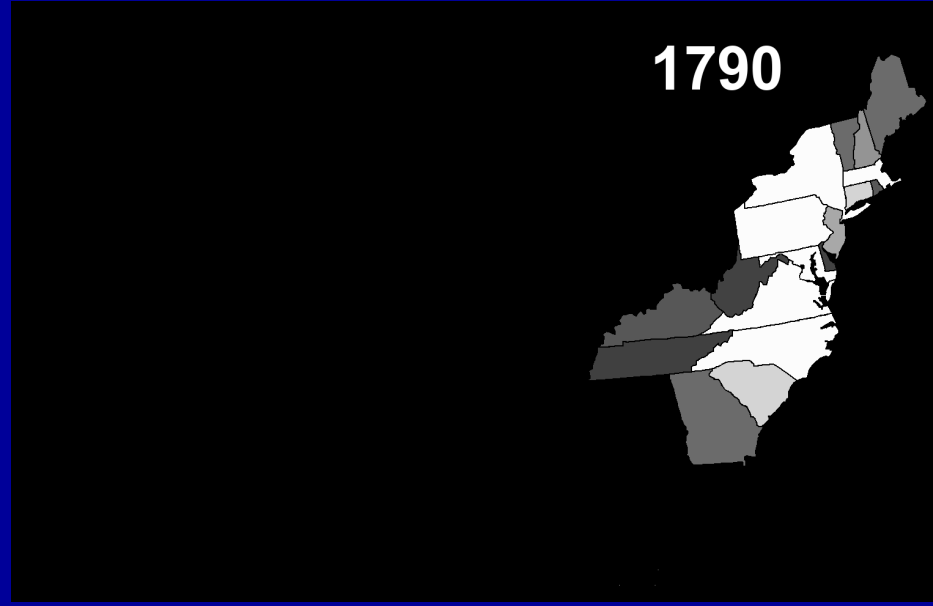
- OFTEN SEEN IN REGARDS TO CHINA
- GRANTED EXCLUSIVE TRADING RIGHTS TO A COUNTRY (EXTRATERRITORIALITY)



COLONY 605	PROTECTORATE 603	SPHERE OF INFLUENCE 604
RULER: _____	RULER: _____	RULER: _____
LANG: _____	LANG: _____	LANG: _____
DEFENSE: _____	DEFENSE: _____	DEFENSE: _____
TRADING: _____	TRADING: _____	TRADING: _____

NOT ALL EXPANSION IN IMPERIALISM WAS DONE VIA OVERSEAS EMPIRES...

# OVERLAND EXPANSION



## MAJOR LAND ACQUISITIONS:

- **1803: LOUISIANA PURCHASE**
  - 2X THE SIZE OF THE US
- 1845: TEXAS BECOMES A STATE
- **1848: CA, AZ, NV, UT**

TERRITORIES JOIN AFTER MEX-AMERICA WAR

## MAJOR LAND ACQUISITIONS:

- BY 1825: ALEXANDER I
- BY 1855: NICHOLAS I
- BY 1881: ALEXANDER II
- BY 1894: ALEXANDER III



# DIRECT RESISTANCE AND NEW STATES ON PERIPHERY

FREEMAN-PEDIA

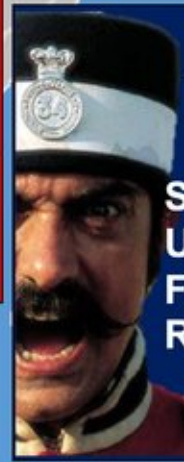
**CHEROKEE NATION**  
(1794-1907)  
LEGAL, AUTONOMOUS GOV'T RECOGNIZED BY THE USA. FORCIBLY MOVED IN 1838 (TRAIL OF TEARS)



**BALKAN INDEPENDENCE**  
AS THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE DECLINED, TWELVE STATES EVENTUALLY FOUGHT/GAINED INDEPENDENCE INTO THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CE.



**ZULU KINGDOM**  
(1816-1897)  
KINGDOM IN SOUTHEAST SOUTH AFRICA FOUNDED BY SHAKA ZULU, THAT WAS LATER ABSORBED INTO SOUTH AFRICA.



**SEPOY MUTINY**  
(1857)  
SEPOYS UNSUCCESSFULLY REBELLED AGAINST BRITAIN

Not every government needed a gigantic revolution to enact change. These are never as fun /exciting as an all-out revolt. But, here are two prime examples of Imperial governments **reforming** themselves:



## TANZIMAT REFORMS

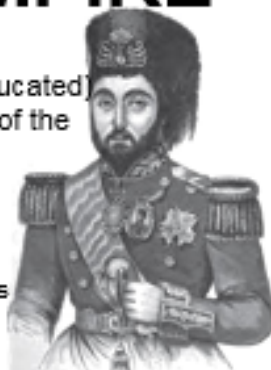
(1839-1876)



## OTTOMAN EMPIRE

### ORIGINS:

Key Ottoman statesmen (many European-educated) realized the old Religious/Military institutions of the Empire were outdated in the modern world.



Tanzimat Mastermind Grand Vizier Mustafa Pasha

### REFORMS:

**Ottomanism**- part of the Tanzimat reforms that was meant to unite all ethnic groups together; **Ottoman Nationalism**

- Introduction of Paper Money
- Introduction of a Post Office
- French-style banking system
- Laws based on Napoleonic Code
- Introduction of National Anthem
- Introduction of National Flag
- First Census
- First Identification Cards
- Abolition of Slavery
- First Modern University
- First Steam Boats
- First Telegraphs
- First Railroads
- Abolition of the Jizya
- First Public Education
- Establishment of Private press

### OUTCOMES:

Future leaders of the Republic of Turkey were educated/trained because of these reforms (Ataturk). The reforms culminated in the 1876 Constitution that limited the powers of the Sultan. After the Crimean War (1856), the European powers pushed for ethnic sovereignty for the different ethnic groups in the Empire (anti-Ottomanism).

## SELF-STRENGTHENING

(1861-1895)



## QING (Manchu) CHINA

### ORIGINS:

Following the defeat and concessions to the West in the Opium Wars, the Chinese realized the need for reform. The 'Self-Strengthening Movement' mainly focused on the military.



### REFORMS:

The Chinese believed that the Chinese were better than the 'Barbarians'. So, they brought in Westerners to train them in the new technologies. The Chinese would then master this technology and surpass the West. The 'Self-Strengtheners' were only interested in technology and saw no use in social changes.

PHASE ONE:  
**MILITARY**  
ARMS, MACHINES, SHIPS

PHASE TWO:  
**INDUSTRY**  
STEAM, MINING, TELEGR

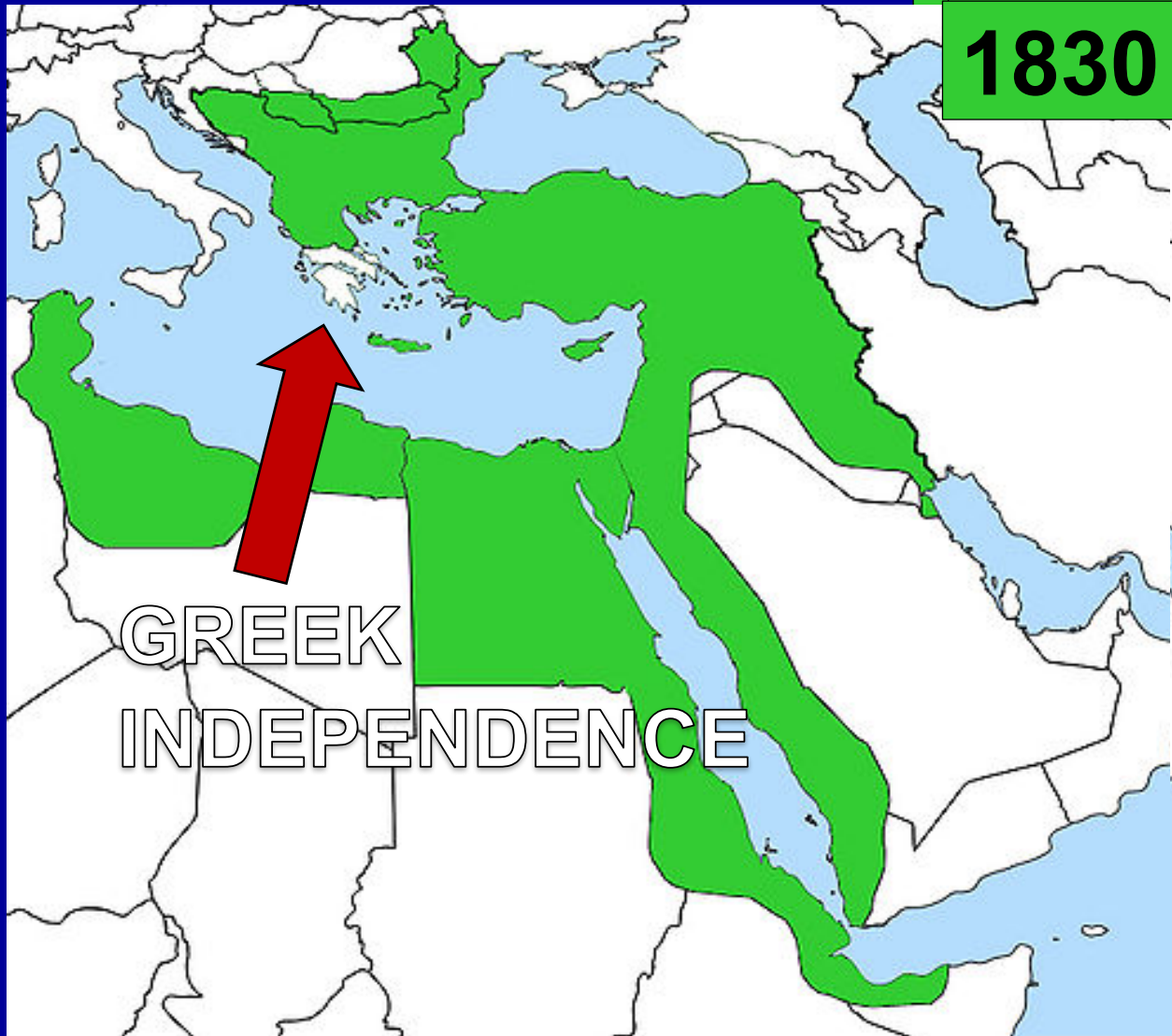
PHASE THREE:  
**BUSINESS**  
TEXTILES, COTTON



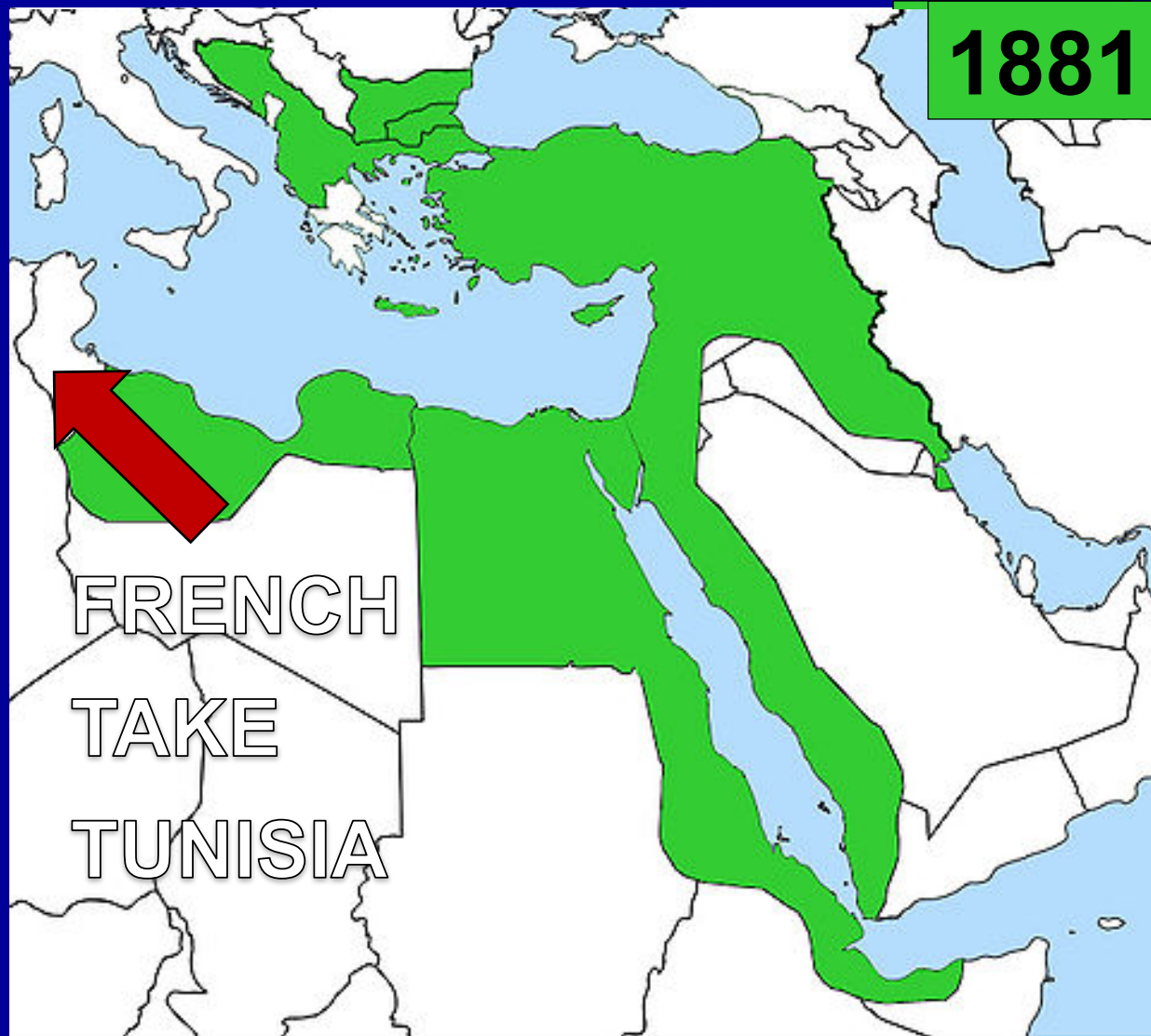
### OUTCOMES:

The 'Self-Strengthening' movement did not succeed in its goal of modernizing China. China's low level of finances and high level of corruption hindered the movement. This is evidenced by China's loss in the Sino-Japanese War. (*Meiji*>Self Strengthening)

# OTTOMAN EMPIRE

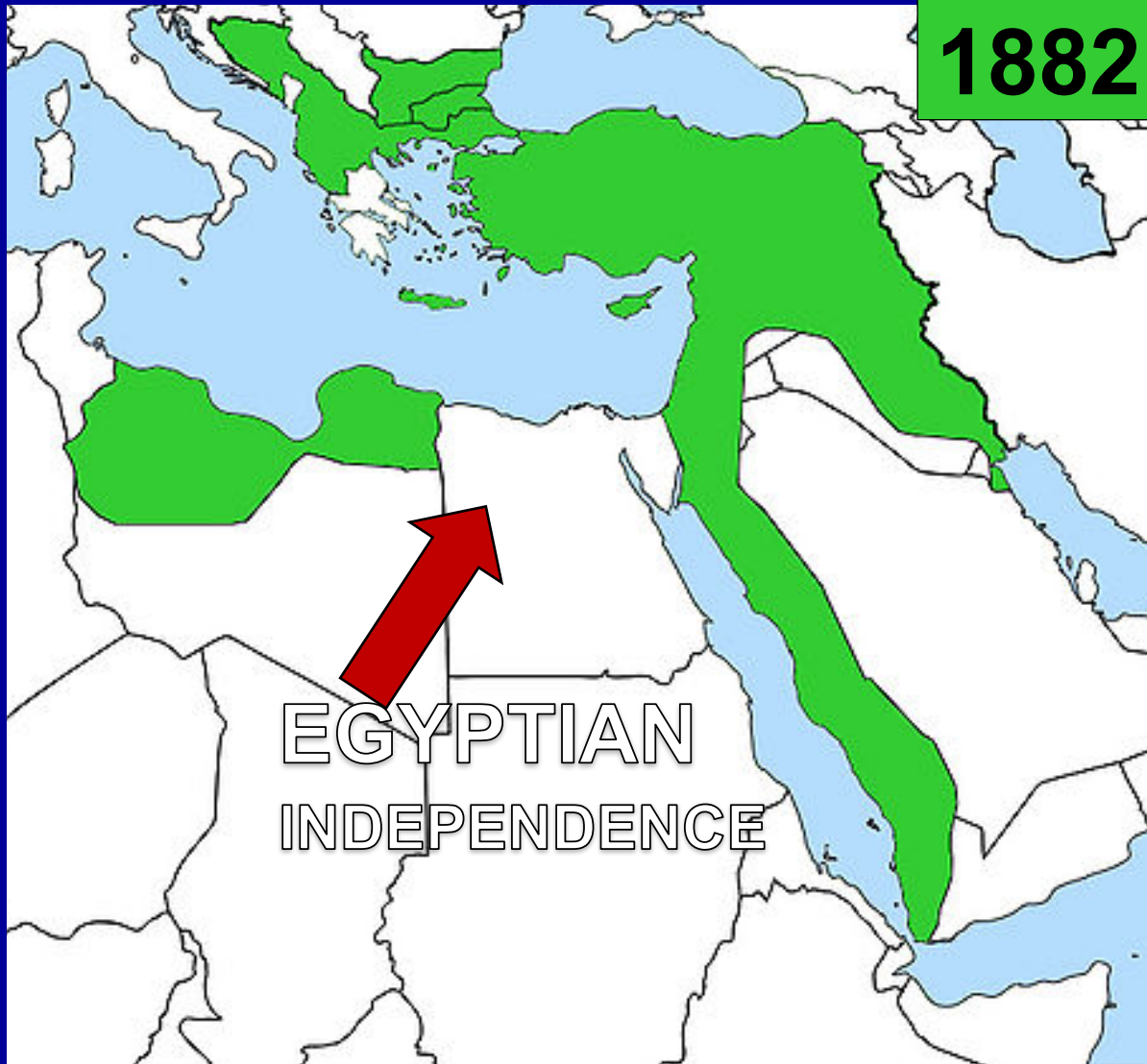


# OTTOMAN EMPIRE



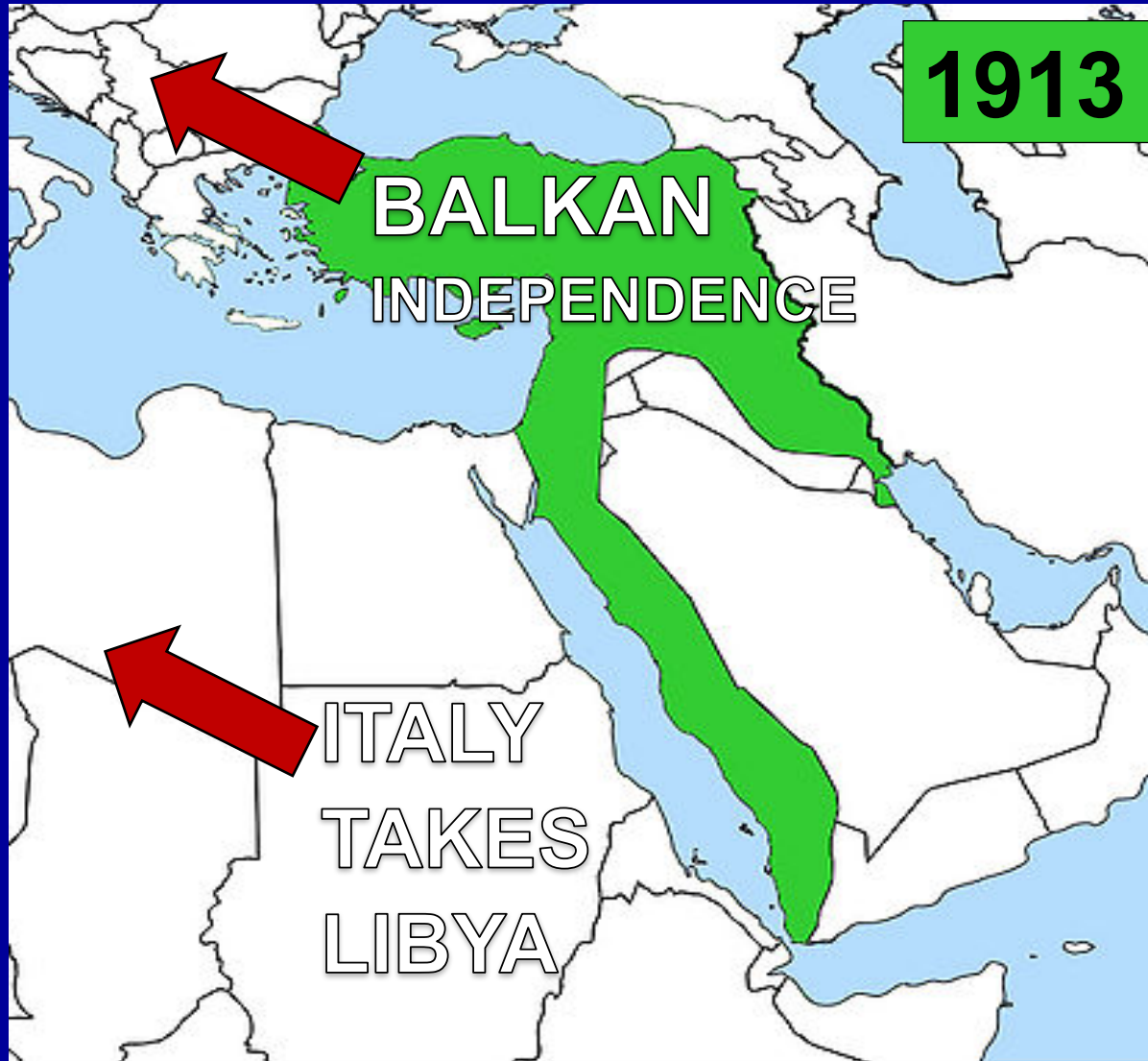
# OTTOMAN EMPIRE

1882



EGYPTIAN  
INDEPENDENCE

# OTTOMAN EMPIRE



# OTTOMAN EMPIRE



# EXPANSION BY CONQUERING NEIGHBOR TERRITORIES:

FREEMAN-PEDIA



1750	EMPIRE	1900
<p><b>1750 STATUS</b></p> <p>13 BRITISH COLONIES ON ATLANTIC COAST</p>	<p><b>AMERICAN EMPIRE</b></p>	<p><b>ADDITIONS BY 1900</b></p> <p>LOUISIANA, 1803                      FLORIDA, 1819                      TEXAS, 1845                      OREGON, 1846                      SOUTHWEST, 1848</p>
<p>TOKUGAWA SHOGUNATE (1600-1868)</p>	<p><b>JAPANESE EMPIRE</b></p>	<p>RYUKU IS. 1874,                      BONIN IS. 1875,                      IWO JIMA 1877,                      TAIWAN 1895</p>
<p>BETWEEN THE RULE OF THEIR GREATEST TSARS (PETER, CATHER)</p>	<p><b>RUSSIAN EMPIRE</b></p>	<p>CHUKCHI, 1787                      KIEV, 1793                      POLAND, 1795                      KAZAKHSTAN, 1813                      ARMENIA, 1828</p>



# THE PEOPLE STRIKE BACK INDIA



BEITCo. RULED INDIA USING SEPOYS (SOLDIERS)

- MANY GRIEVANCES WITH THE BEITCo.

- WESTERNIZATION
- LAND ACQUISITION
- CHR. MISSIONARIES
- OVER TAXATION

CATALYST: **ENFIELD RIFLE**



# THE PEOPLE STRIKE BACK **INDIA**

British Imperialism



in 19th century India

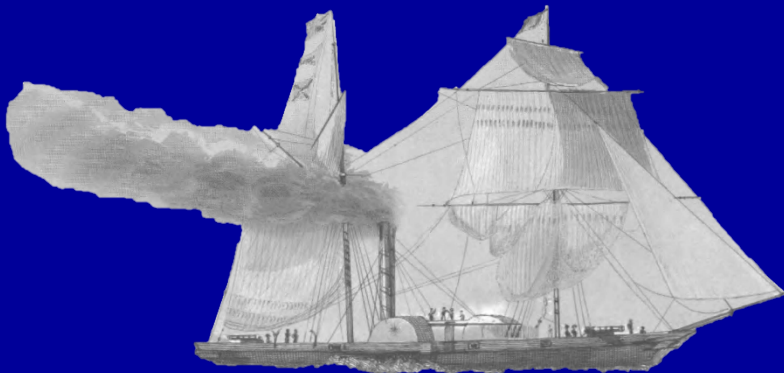
# THE PEOPLE STRIKE BACK CHINA

## OPPIUM WAR

1839-1842; 1856-1860

- HUGE IMBALANCE IN TRADE
  - WEST: PORCELAIN, SILK, TEA
  - CHINA: NEAR ZERO DEMAND
- HOW DO YOU REVERSE THIS?
  - OPIUM FROM BRITISH INDIA
  - BR. HAD MONOPOLY ON TRADE IN GUANGZHOU
- FLOW OF SILVER REVERSES...
- CHINA OUTLAWED THE TRADE
  - DESTROYS 20,000 CRATES
- BRITAIN SENDS 4 STEAM GUNSHIPS INCLUDING *NEMESIS* (AKA DEVIL SHIP)
  - 3 HOURS NEM KILLED 600 & TOOK HONG KONG
  - 0 BRITS KILLED
  - STEAMED UP YANGTZE

- TOOK THE EMPEROR'S TAX BARGES
- TREATY O'NANKING
  - 4 PORTS OPENED TO BRITAIN
- BRITAIN GAINED HONG KONG (\$500,000,000 IN COMPENS)



# THE PEOPLE STRIKE BACK

# CHINA

1850-1864

## TAPING REBELLION



- BACKGROUND:
  - QING HAVE SOME PROBLEMS:
    - 1. NATURAL DISASTERS
    - 2. WHITE LOTUS REBELLION (1794-1804)
      - MILLENARIAN GROUP THAT TOOK DOWN THE YUAN
    - 3. ARRIVAL OF THE WEST
    - 4. QING SEEN AS FOREIGN CONQUERORS
    - ENTER HONG XIUQUAN (LEADER)
      - FAILED CIV SER EX. 4X! (PASSRATE=1%)
      - HAS VISION OF GOD/JESUS
      - GOAL=GET RID OF FOREIGN DEVILS

### LARGEST DEATH TOLLS

1. WORLD WAR II.....	85M
2. FALL of the HAN.....	40M
3. MONGOL CONQUEST.....	40M
<b>4. TAIPING REBELLION.....</b>	<b>37M</b>
5. WORLD WAR I.....	31M
6. QING CONQUEST.....	25M
7. AN LUSHAN REBELLION....	21M
8. CONQUEST of AMERICAS...	20M
9. TAMERLANE CONQ.....	17M
10. HOLOCAUST.....	8M

HONG XIUQUAN  
BROTHER of JESUS

# THE PEOPLE STRIKE BACK CHINA

## OPEN DOOR POLICY

- 1899 US SEC OF STATE JOHN HAY SENT THE OPEN DOOR NOTE TO THE LEADERS OF EUROPE
- NOT A TREATY, JUST AN IDEA
- PLAN: KEEP CHINA OPEN TO ALL COUNTRIES ON AN EQUAL BASIS
- ALL POWERS REFRAIN FROM INTERFERING WITH ANY OTHER
- OPENED CHINESE MARKETS W/O USING IMPERIALISM



# THE PEOPLE STRIKE BACK CHINA

## BOXER REBELLION

- THINGS AREN'T GOING WELL FOR CHINA
- 1900: CHINESE PEASANTS RISE UP
  - ANTI-IMPERIALIST
  - ANTI-FOREIGNER
  - ANTI-CHRISTIAN
- CAUSES:
  - MASSIVE DROUGHT
  - FOREIGN PRESENCE
- MOTTO: **"SUPPORT QING, EXTERMINATE FOREIGN DEVILS"**



JAPANESE SOLDIERS EXECUTING BOXERS WHILE INDIAN SEPOYS WATCH... IMPERIAL!



# MEIJI RESTORATION

- 1853-4: USA SENT MATTHEW PERRY TO OPEN TRADE WITH JAPAN
- 1853-4: USA SENT MATTHEW PERRY TO OPEN TRADE WITH JAPAN
- SAKOKU (LOCKED COUNTRY) ENDS
- 15<sup>TH</sup> TOKUGAWA SHOGUN RESIGNS
- EMPEROR MEIJI RESTORED
  - MEIJI=ENLIGHTENED RULE
  - SET OUT TO MODERNIZE MILITARY, GOV'T EDUCATION...
- PERRY WAS LEADING ADVOCATE FOR THE USE OF STEAM ENGINE →
  - CARRIED LETTER TO EMPEROR FROM THE US PRESIDENT
  - SAILED TO CHINA FIRST
  - HAD LETTERS TRANSLATE TO DUTCH (*DUTCH LEARNING*)
- ARRIVED IN MAY 1854 w/4 WARSHIPS
  - FIRED ALL 73 CANNONS (BLANKS)
  - DELIVERED WHITE FLAG
- PERRY WENT ON TO CHINA
  - PROMISING TO RETURN FOR REPLY
- PERRY RETURNED (10 SHIPS, 1600 MEN)
- CONVENTION OF KANAGAWA
  - JAPAN OPENED 2 CITIES TO US SHIPS



MISSISSIPPI, ONE OF THE FOUR NAVAL GUNSHIPS

# MEIJI RESTORATION

## Coal production

Year	Coal production		
	(millions of metric tons)	(millions of long tons)	(millions of short tons)
1875	0.6	0.59	0.66
1885	1.2	1.2	1.3
1895	5	4.9	5.5
1905	13	13	14
1913	21.3	21.0	23.5

35.5x INCREASE

## Length of train track

Year	Track	
	(mi)	(km)
1872	18	29
1883	240	390
1887	640	1,030
1894	2,100	3,400
1904	4,700	7,600
1914	7,100	11,400

394x INCREASE

## Raw silk production and export from Japan

Year(s)	Production/exports, annual average (tons) <sup>[ambiguous]</sup>
1868–1872	1026/646
1883	1682/1347
1889–1893	4098/2444
1899–1903	7103/4098
1909–1914	12460/9462

**PRODUCTION**

**INCREASE: 12x**

**EXPORT INCREASE: 14x**

## Size of the merchant fleet

Year	Number of steamships
1873	26
1894	169
1904	797
1913	1,514

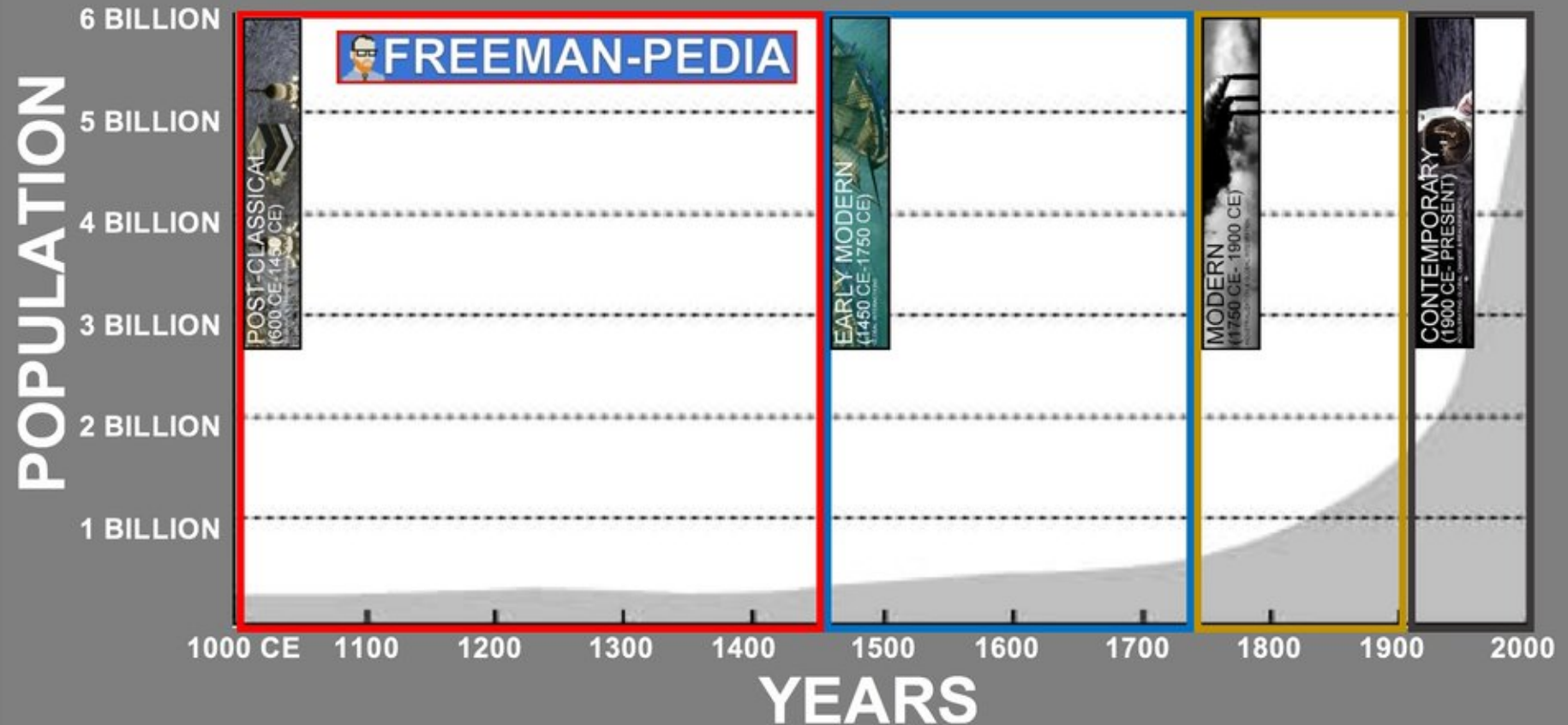
**58x INCREASE**



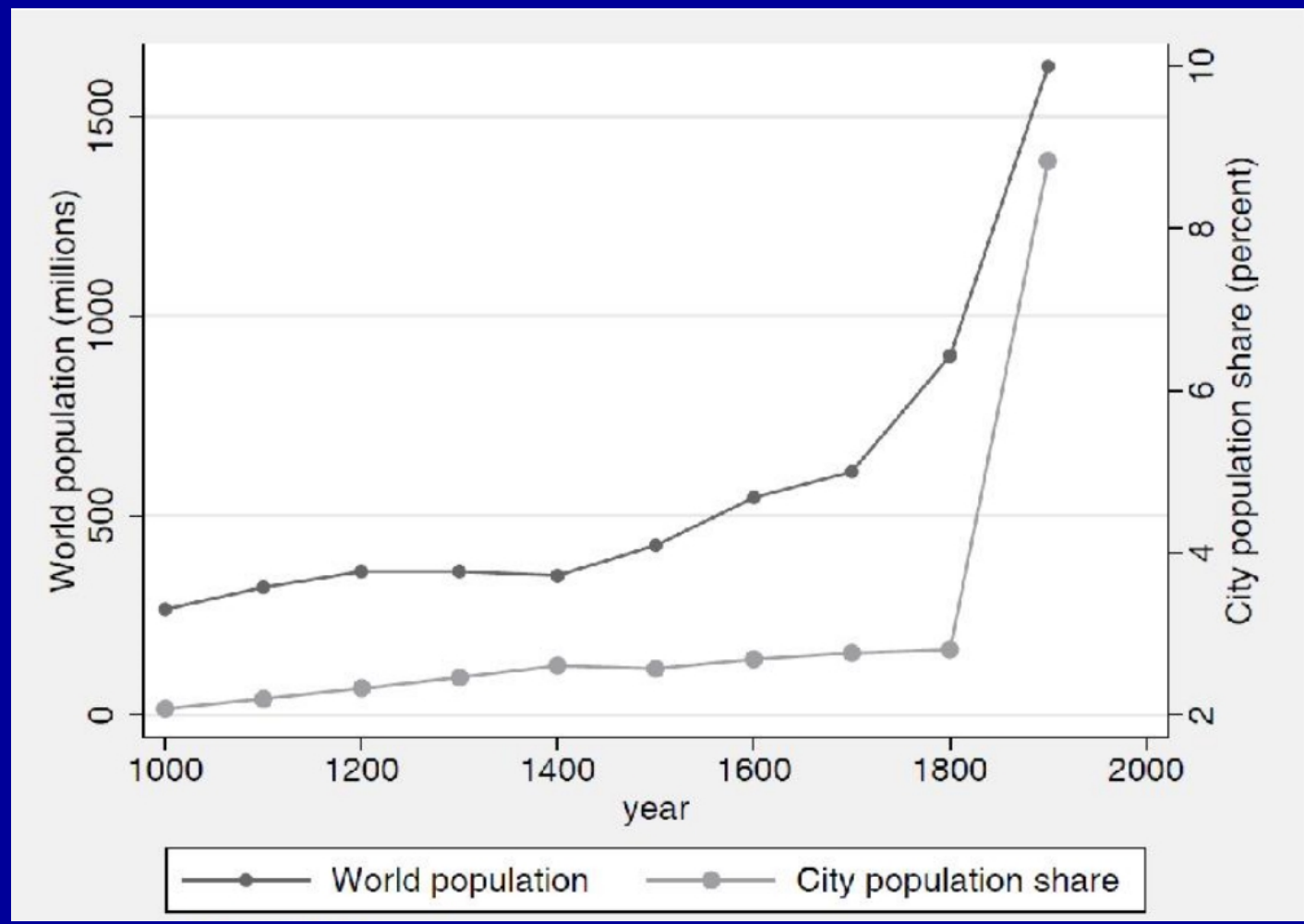
INFLUENCED BY DEMOGRAPHIC CHANGES BOTH INDUSTRIAL & NON INDUSTRISTR.

# GLOBAL MIGRATION

CHANGES IN FOOD PRODUCTION & IMPROVED MEDICAL CONDITIONS CONTRIBUTED TO A SIGNIFICANT GLOBAL RISE IN POPULATION



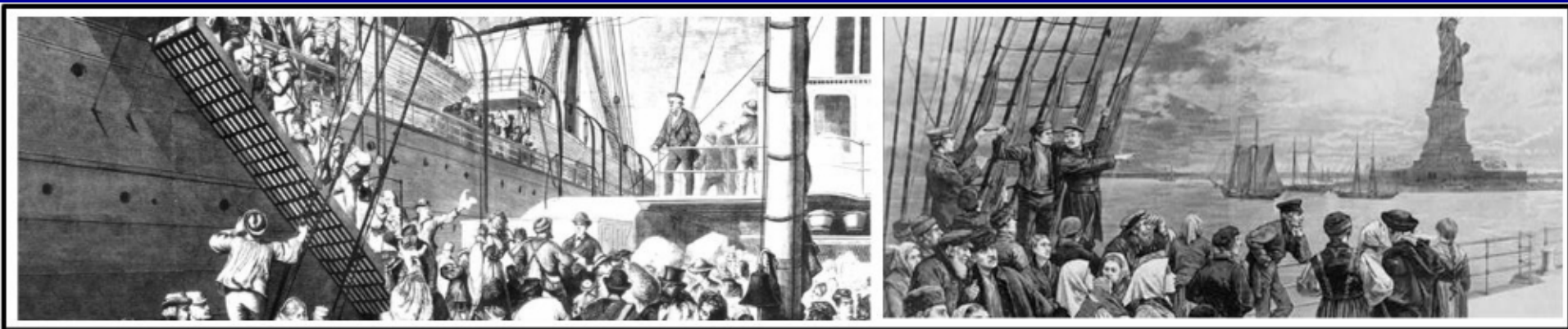
# GLOBAL MIGRATION



MIGRANTS RELOCATE FOR A MYRIAD OF REASONS

# GLOBAL MIGRATION

SOME FREELY RELOCATE FOR MIGRANT WORK



COERCED & SEMI-COERCED LABOR CONTINUED TO EXIST



SLAVERY

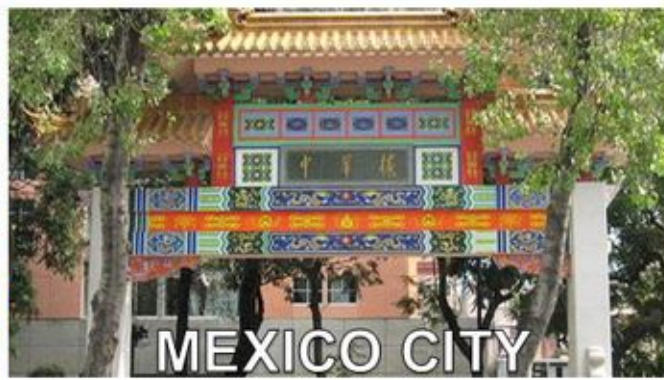
CHINESE & INDIAN INDENTURED SERVITUDE CONVICT LABOR

# GLOBAL MIGRATION

MIGRANT LABOR TENDED TO BE MALE DOMINATED, MANUAL LABOR



ETHNIC ENCLAVES HELP TRANSPLANT CULTURES TO NEW ENVIRONMENTS



LET'S FOCUS ON THE PUSH/PULL OF GLOBAL MIGRATIONS:

# GLOBAL MIGRATION



PULL - THESE PLACES  
ATTRACT IMMIGRANTS

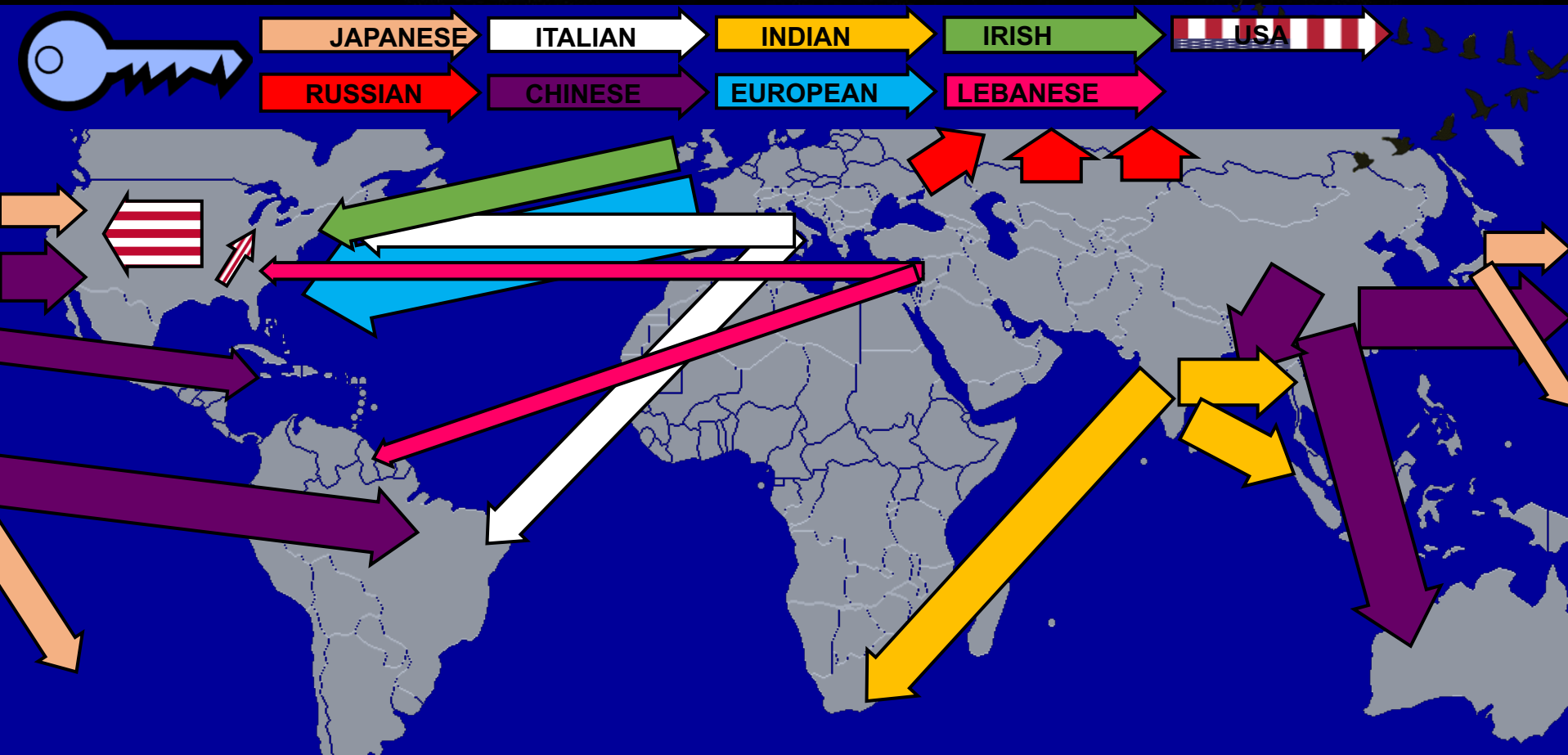


PUSH THESE PLACES  
CAUSE PEOPLE TO EMIGRATE



5.4 IS DEVOTED TO THE CHANGING MIGRATION PATTERS OF THIS PERIOD, OR:

# GLOBAL MIGRATION



# GLOBAL MIGRATION

RECEIVING SOCIETIES DID NOT ALWAYS EMBRACE THE NEW IMMIGRANTS:

**HIP! HURRAH!**

**CHINESE EXCLUDED**

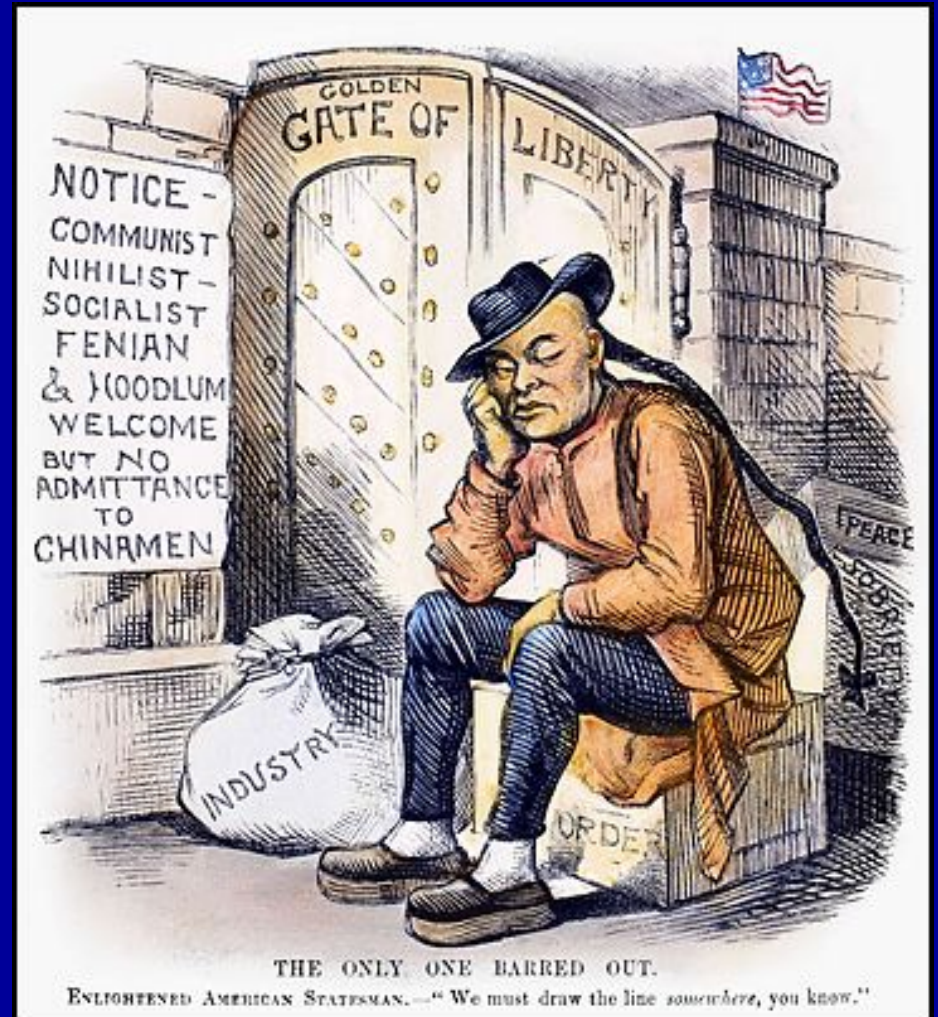
—The—  
**Democratic Chinese Exclusion Bill**  
Has Been Signed by

**OUR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT**

Hip! Hurrah! The White Man is on Top.  
Let every DEMOCRAT and all other GOOD Citizens turn out and Ratify this

**DEMOCRATIC MEASURE**

**NO MORE CHINESE!**



# GLOBAL MIGRATION

RECEIVING SOCIETIES DID NOT ALWAYS EMPBRACE THE NEW IMMIGRANTS:

**HELP WANTED**  
**NO IRISH NEED APPLY**

FULTON STREET BARRACKS

OCTOBER 12, 1851

*“THE USUAL  
IRISH WAY  
OF DOING  
THINGS”*







# GLOBAL MIGRATION

RECEIVING SOCIETIES DID NOT ALWAYS EMBRACE THE NEW IMMIGRANTS:

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## AN IRISH INVASION

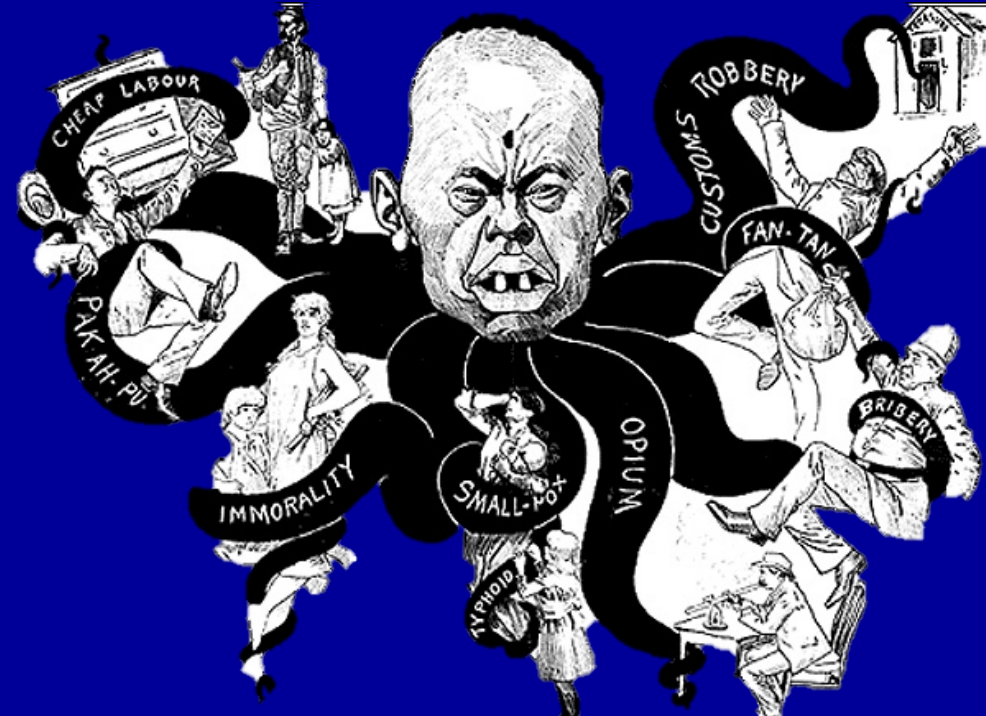
While the North invades the South,  
the Irish invade New-York.

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Talk about locusts! Irish and more Irish.  
This year we have whole shiploads of them.

# GLOBAL MIGRATION

RECEIVING SOCIETIES DID NOT ALWAYS EMBRACE THE NEW IMMIGRANTS:



Sir T. GIBSON CARMICHAEL, K.C.B.  
State Governor of Victoria.

THE HONORABLE THE EARL OF DUNDEE  
Governor-General of the Commonwealth.

**AUSTRALIA THE WHITE MAN'S LAND**  
Dedicated by the  
Composer  
to  
**THE AUSTRALIAN NATION.**

FEATURED and PLAYED AT THE A.N.A. NATIONAL FETE, JANUARY 31st, 1910.  
— OPENED BY —  
SIR THOMAS GIBSON-CARMICHAEL, Bart., K.C.M.G.

**ADVANCE MARCH AUSTRALIA**

COMPOSED

This March introduces the grand

