

## **PERIODIZATION** (n)- ability to describe, analyze, & evaluate different ways that historians divide history (including turning points, starting/ending dates)



### 1450 CE

## **BY 1450 CE**

- CLASSICAL TRADE ROUTES INTENSIFY
- ISLAM SPANS AFRO-EURASIA
- MONGOL EMPIRE BROKEN UP
- AMERICAS ISOLATED
- INTERACTIONS INTENSIFY (LANG., RELIGION, LABOR)

DURING OTTOMAN EMPIRE RUSSIAN EMPIRE RUSSIAN EMPIRE RUSSIAN EMPIRE RUSSIAN EMPIRE RUSSIAN EMPIRE REPRE REPRE

TRANS-ATLANTIC SLAVE TRADE

## **BY 1750 CE**

1750

- AMERICA IS FULLY INTEGRATED INTO THE WORLD TRADE
- EARTH'S POPUL. 2X
- EUROPEAN MARIT. EMPIRES PERMEATE
- COLOMBIAN EXCH.
- MONARCHIES REIGN
- COERCED LABOR
- MERCANTILISM=ECON







STEP TWO: RECORD THIS INFO ON THE BACK & ATTRIBUTE IT TO THE BODY

OTTOMAN EMPIRE	SAFAVID EMPIRE	MUGHAL EMPIRE	MANCHU	EMPIRE EMPIRE
PAGE #s- 451-460	PAGE #s- 461-464	PAGE #s- 464-469; 473-6	PAGE #s- 479-484; 486-492	<b>PAGE #s-</b> 442-3; 523-4
SULEYMAN	TAMERLANE	VASCO DA GAMA	MING→QING	TSAR
OTTOMAN TURKS	UZBEKS	BABUR & THE FOUNDING	BARBARIAN ARRIVAL	IVAN IV the TERRIBLE
OSMAN	SHAH ISMAIL	HUMAYUN	BORDERS of CHINA	MICHAEL ROMANOV
BEYS	SAFI AL-DIN	AKBAR	PORTUGUESE MACAO	PETER the GREAT
SULTAN JANISSARIES	SUFIS	AKBAR'S TOLERANCE	TRADE with EUROPEANS	DESCRIPTION of PETER
BATTLE of MURAD	SHI'ITES/"RED HEADS"	DIN-I-ILAHI	CHRISTIANITY in CHINA	GRAND EMBASSY to the WEST
MEHMET II	SAFAVIDS vs. OTTOMANS SHAH ABBAS	ZAMINDARS HINDU/MUSLIM LAWCODES	FALL of the MING MANCHUS/JURCHEN	WESTERNIZATION St. PETERSBURG
FALL of CONSTANTINOPLE	ISFAHAN	SOCIAL HARMONY	QING DYNASTY	The STRELTSY
ISTANBUL	WARRIOR ELITES	DROUGHT of 1590	MANCHU RULE	The STREETST
SAFAVIDS	('QIZILBASH' WARRIORS)	JAHANGIR	REIGN of KANGXI	CATHERINE II THE GREAT
PASHAS	MIXED SOCIETY	NUR JAHAN	REIGN of QIANLONG	ENLIGHTENED REFORMS
GRAND VIZIER	SHI'A=UNIFYING FORCE	MUMTAZ MAHAL	ROLE of CONFUCIANISM	DIDEROT ROAD TRIP
"SLEEPING GIANT"	STATE RELIGION	SHAH JAHAN	MANCHU BANNERS	EFFECTS of REFORMS
SUCCESSION	BAKER/BUTCHER STORY	DELHI	MANCHU DYARCHY	PUGACHEV REBELLION
HAREM	ROAD SYSTEM/SAFETY	TAJ MAJAL	CIVIL SERVICE EXAM	RUSSIAN EXPANSION
	STATUS vs. OTT. & MUGHALs	AURANGZEB		
SULTANATE of WOMEN	SCIENCE, MEDICINE, MATH	SATI, CASTRATION, TAXES	(Skip CHINAONSLAUGHT)	(FOR THE REST, USE THE
SUNNI/"DEFENDER of the" RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE	ARCHITECT. OF ISFAHAN	Anti-RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE	AGRARIAN ECONOMY	NOTES ON RUSSIA GIVEN
MILLET	SAFAVID TEXTILES PERSIAN CARPET WEAVING		POPULATION EXPLOSION INDUSTRIALIZATION?	OUT IN CLASS. YOUR BOOK HATES RUSSIA FOR SOME
WOMEN'S RIGHTS	SAFAVID PORTRAITS	(Skip SHADOWS through GUN) "GUNPOWDER EMPIRE"	SONS vs. DAUGHTERS	REASON)
HAGIA SOPHIA 2.0	RIZA-I-ABBASI	MUGHAL SYNCRETISM	WOMEN in CHINA	REASON
MINARETS		MUGHAL TEXTILES	CHINESE NOVELS	
SILK & RUGS		RAMCARITMANAS		
<ul> <li>A. RESEARCH YOUR EMPIRE PAYING SPECIAL FOCUS TO THE TOPICS MENTIONED IN THE LIST ABOVE</li> <li>B. USE THIS RESEARCH TO CREATE A PERSONIFICATION OF YOUR EMPIRE</li> <li>C. RUBRIC: <ul> <li>A. AT LEAST 5 ANATOMICAL ATTRIBUTIONS</li> <li>B. FULL COVERAGE OF THE INFORMATION</li> <li>C. LEGIBILITY IF WE CAN'T READ IT=:(</li> </ul> </li> </ul>				
D. PRESENTATION (INCLUDING 1 SHORT CLIP ON ONE OF YOUR SPECIFIC TOPICS ABOVE CAN'T USE MINE :)				

# TOKUGAWA SHOGUNATE



**ODA NOBUNAGA-**Samurai who attempted to unify Japan after the Warring States period in the mid-1500s. He conquered 1/3 of Japan before his death.

#### **"ODA POUNDS THE NATIONAL RICECAKE, HIDEYOSHI KNEADS IT IEYESU SITS DOWN & EATS IT"**

#### TOYOTOMI HIDEYOSHI-

Succeeded his former lord (Oda) and brought Japan under his rule before unsuccessfully invading Korea He also persecuted Christians.

#### TOKUGAWA IEYESU

Filled power vacuum left behind by Hideyoshi and took title of Shogun. Finalized centralization of Japan. Signed Christian ban in 1614 (lasts until the 1870s)

**EDO (TOKYO)-**Became the de facto seat of government under Tokugawa. The Emperor does not move here until 1868 during the Meiji Restoration, when the name changes to Tokyo.

WOODBLOCK PRINTING Peaked as an art form during this period (had movable type since 1500s); style preferred by Japanese artists



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Examples of tech. that fascinated the Japanese **HOSTAGE SYSTEM**-

where the Shogun forced the Daimyo to leave his family in Edo (Toyko).

family in Edo (Toyko). CHRISTIANITY IN JAPAN- Persecuted by Hideyoshi and banned by Tokugawa. Many Christians forced underground (Silence)

# SILENCE

# OKUGAWA SHOGUNATE TOKUGAWA FLAG- This is in

FRANCIS XAVIER-

was the first Jesuit Missionary (one of the first 7 Jesuits; he was a friend of St. Ignatius) to go into Japan. He actually converted many Daimyo!!! (He predates the ban by 60 years... I just couldn't find room on the other page...)

the running for the worst flag.... Ever!

**SAKOKU-** Japanese policy of isolation from 1633-1853 (literally 'locked or chained' country)

**DESHIMA-** Under Sakoku, the only trading allowed was on the floating island off of modern day Nagasaki. All outside learning was called CONSTRUCTION OF "Dutch Learning"

**SAMURAI-** The knights of Post-Classical/Early Modern Japan; during this period, Samurai became courtiers, bureaucrats, & administrators due to lack of military conflict. The swords became more symbolic of their rar







